

SYNI & AVG Product

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Newport News VA
April 24rd – 26th 2007

SYNI / SYN / AVG

What Are They?

SYNI : 1 Hourly 1x1deg radiative transfer (INTERNAL)

SYN : 3 Hourly Averaged from SYNI global product.

AVG : Monthly Averaged from SYN global product.

SYNI

- SYNI Radiative transfer (Fu-Liou Code)
 - Hourly UTC (00Z day1 thru 23z day 31)
 - CERES Equal Area grid (~1deg) n=44012
- TSI Cloud Inputs: MODIS(12hr),+GEO(3hr) + Interpolated
 - (P_{top} , P_{base} , $\tau_{log\ avg}$, $\tau_{linear\ avg}$, Phase , R_e or D_e)
- Tuned to “Observed” Shortwave & Longwave TOA Fluxes
 - CERES & GEO(CERES normalized)
 - Observed Clear–sky SW used for land&snow surface albedo retrieval
- MOA GEOS_4.0.3 Atmosphere / SMOBA Ozone
- Modis & Match Aerosols
- Grid Average Surface properties

Fu-Liou Code

- Gamma weighted 2-Stream (SW) , 2/4 Stream (LW) pristine multi-stream correction to COART
 - Treats sub-computational scale Inhomogeneous clouds (S.Kato)
- Correlated k : 32 Bands : 15 SW , 14 LW , 3 of 14 LW in WN
 - Enhanced output of PAR and UVA,UVB (W.Su)
- Shortwave: (0.17 - 4.0 or *inf*) μ [0 or 2500-57000 cm⁻¹]
 - HITRAN 2000 (H₂O) w/(O₂,CO₂,CH₄)@Fixed concentration
 - JPL(1994) O₃ uv , WMO(1985) O₃ vis
- Longwave (0-2850cm⁻¹) (3.5 μ – Infinity)
 - H₂O ,CO₂ ,O₃ ,N₂O ,CH₄ ,CFCs, H₂O continuum)
- Optical Properties: spectral (β , ω , g)
 - Water Cloud (Y.Hu)
 - Ice Cloud (Q.Fu 1996 , D_{ge})
 - Aerosol Optical Properties
 - OPAC, Tegin&Lacis, d'Almedia
- Major Revisions
 - 10 visible SW bands reworked for O₃ and rayleigh in 1995
 - Near-Ir 0.7-1.3 μ subdivided into 4 bands in 2005
- Online Version <http://www-cave.larc.nasa.gov/cave>

SYNI Surface Optics

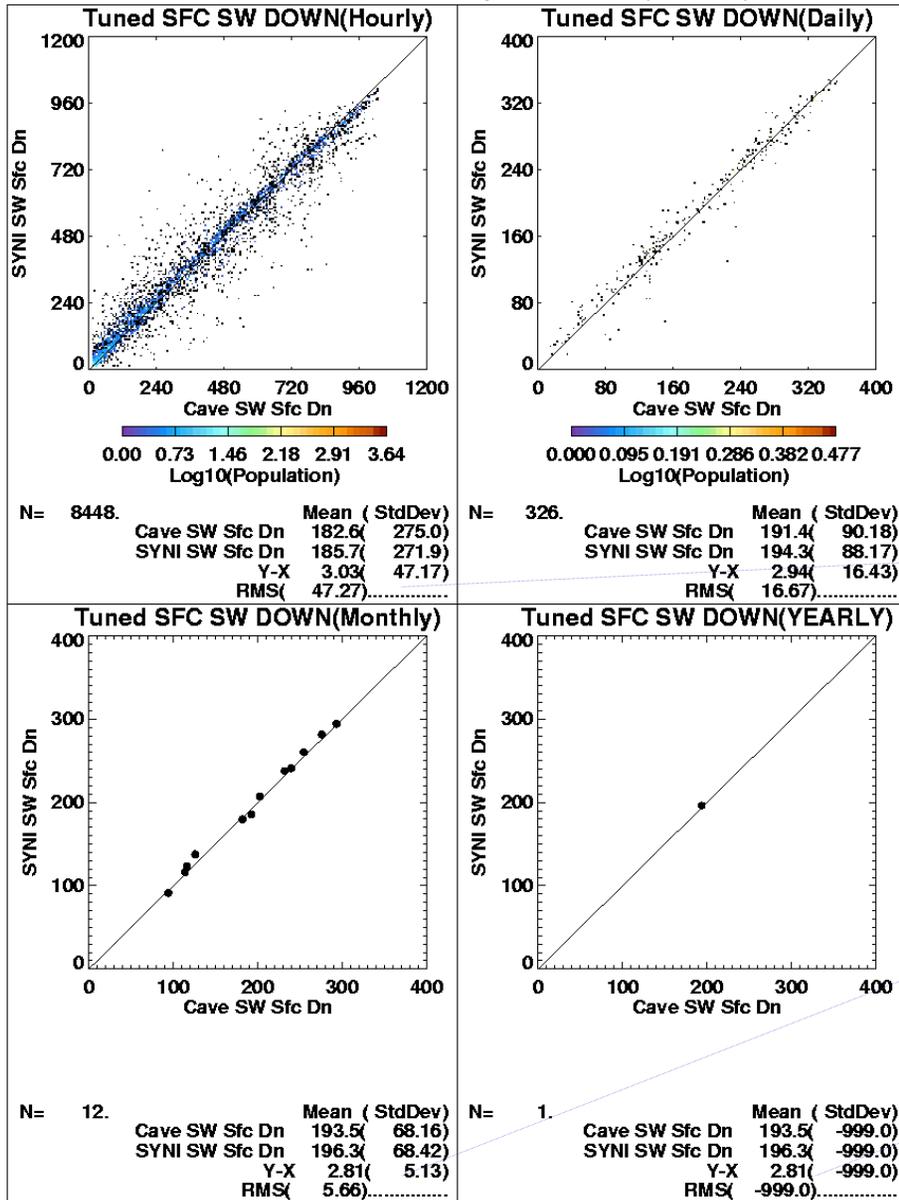
- **Scene Id:**
 - IGBP
 - Daily Snow Ice maps (NSIDC microwave)
 - Threshold of Cloud WG Daily 0.63μ & 1.6μ overhead sun albedo
- **Broadband Surface Albedo:**
 - COART ocean *apriori* surface albedo via look up table
 - (τ , solar zenith angle, wind speed, chlorophyll)
 - Clear (land+snow scenes)
 - ‘*CERES*’ SW TOA with LaRC Fu-Liou atmosphere correction LUT
 - Clear sky CERES monthly mean diurnally modeled input (NOT Geo)
 - Cloudy land+snow(thickcld): monthly minimum clear sky albedo retrieval
 - Diurnal model to diffuse angle
- **Spectral Albedo Shape**
 - COART (Ocean,Snow,Sea Ice)
 - CARE Experiment (grassland), Bowker (all other IGBP types)
- **Emissivity**
 - Cloud WG 12 month seasonal maps (3 window bands)
 - SOFA (IGBP based for other LW bands)

Planned Changes For BETA4

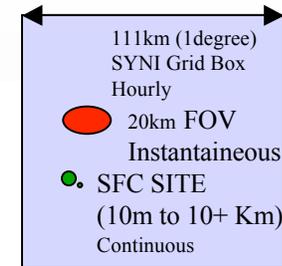
- TSI Future changes..
 - Don't attempt interpolation of MODIS Aerosol during cloudy non-retrieval periods. (so SYNI can revert to MATCH)
 - Always supply clear sky TOA albedo even when overcast.
 - Produce grid-hour integrated sun angle.
- SYNI Changes
 - Use Daily MATCH aerosol assimilation when no MODIS
 - Cloudy sky aerosol retrieval contamination issue
 - Revise Monthly Surface Albedo History maps to include Ocean Sea Ice domain and monthly average snow &/or sea ice fraction field.
 - Don't attempt retrieval of surface albedo for overcast sky grid boxes containing Snow or SeaIce.
 - Instead use Surface Albedo History maps AND **daily** Snow/Ice fraction to modify monthly average surface albedo as perturbation of surface albedo correlated to sea ice fraction.
 - Separate Vis and NIR scene dependent diurnal surface albedo models
 - Fix known bugs ::
 - Insure pristine sky toa correction is output on product
 - Cloudy Sky albedo not at diffuse angle for partly cloudy grid boxes

E13 SWDN (Hourly, Daily, Monthly, Yearly)

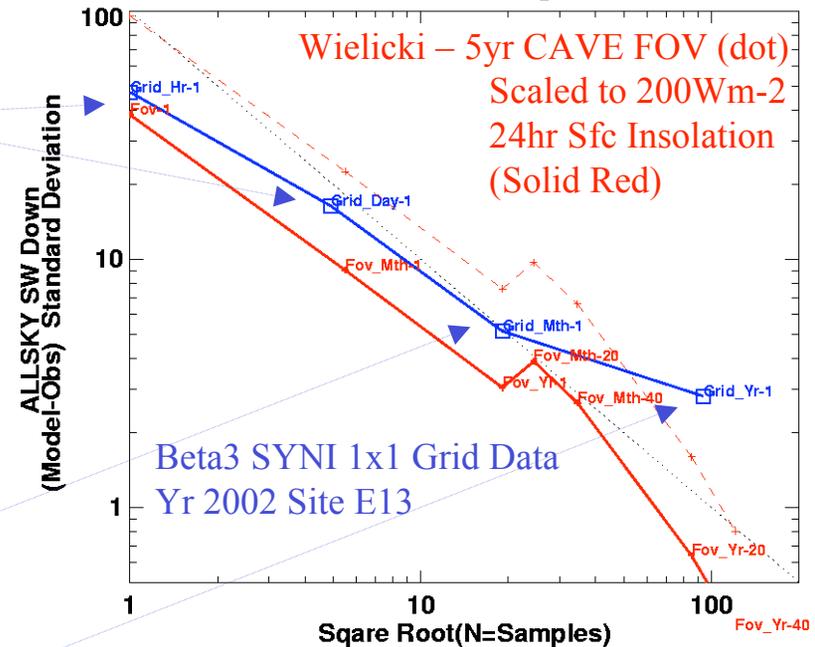
SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS) E13



*Grid Vs
Fov Vs
Site Scales*

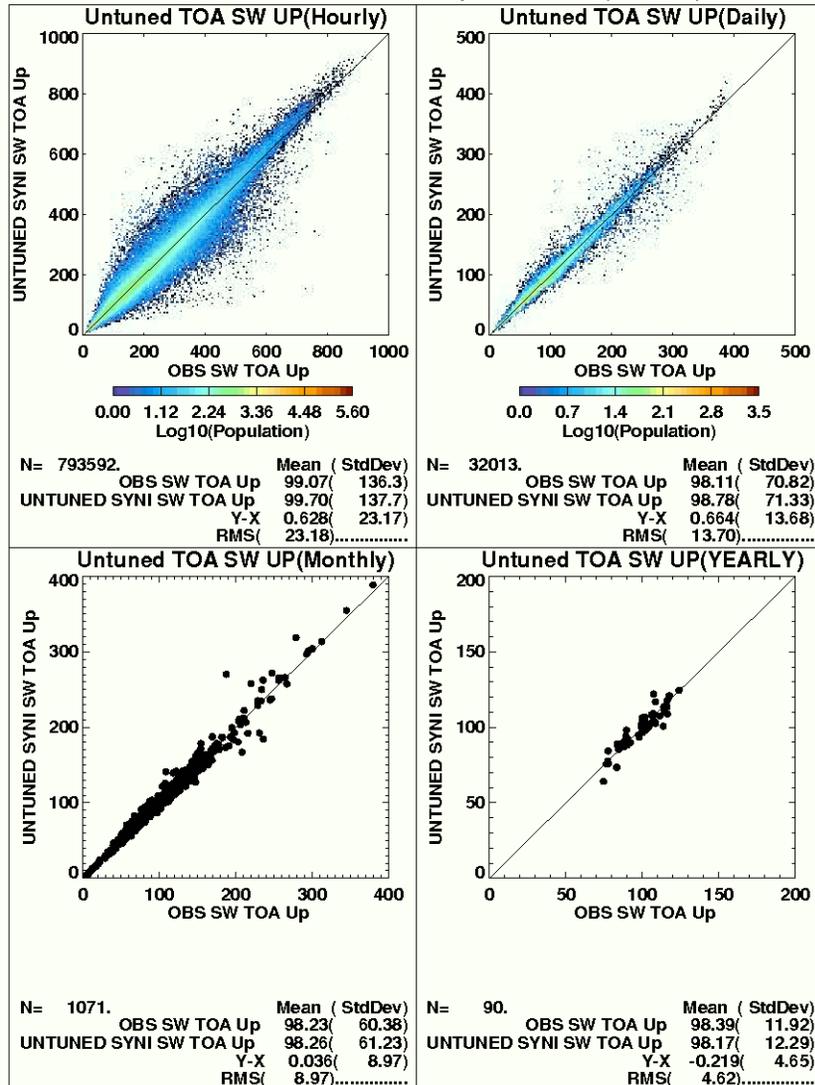


Surface SW Downward Flux Sampling Noise Satellite - Surface 1x1deg Grid and FOV

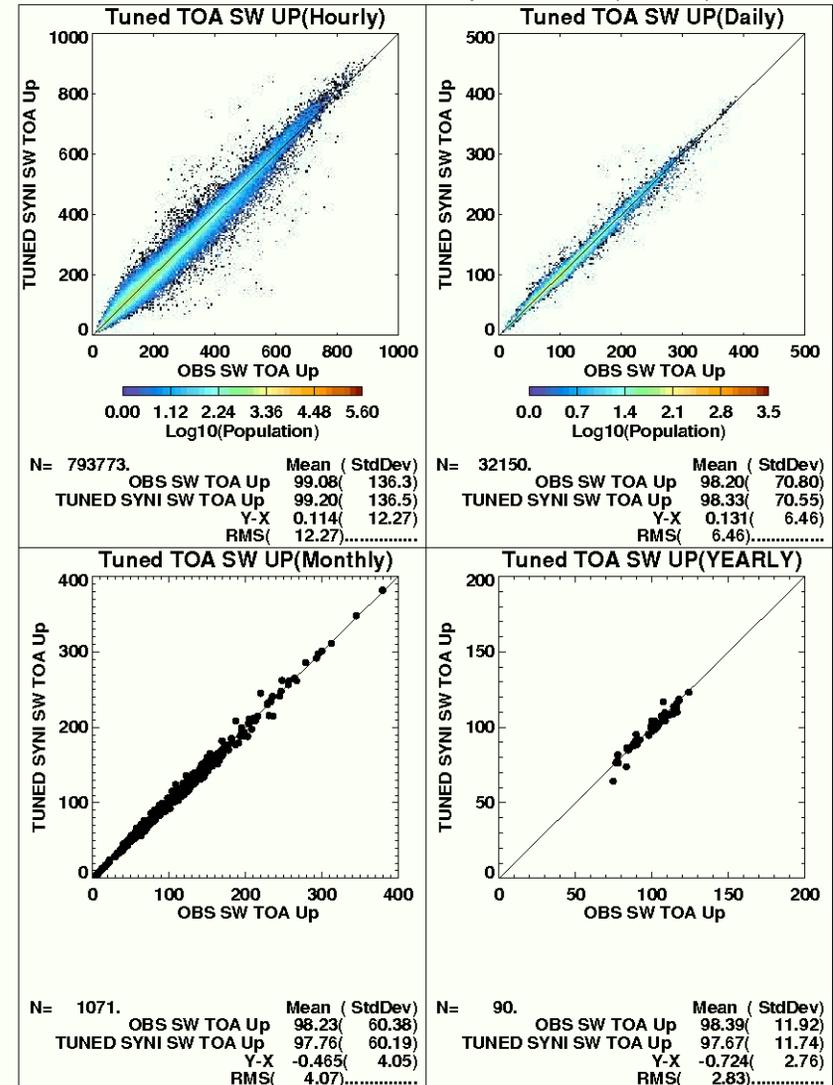


TOA SW Up(Untuned & Tuned)

SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)

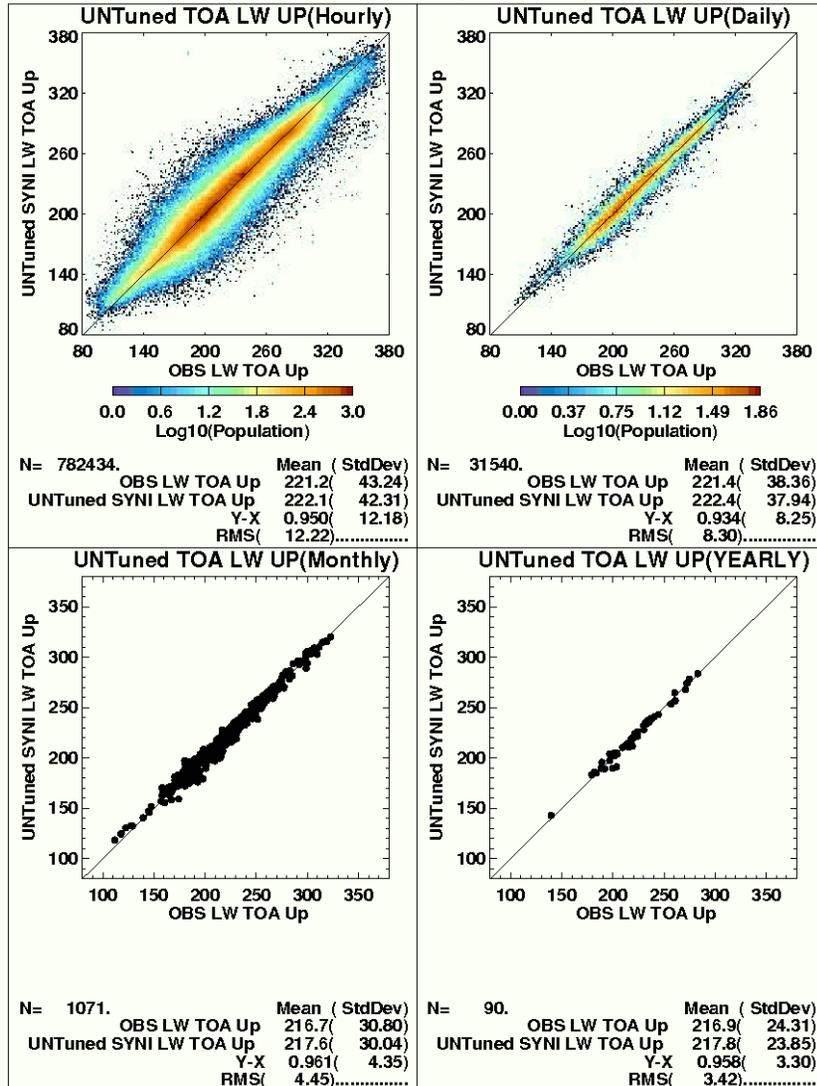


SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)

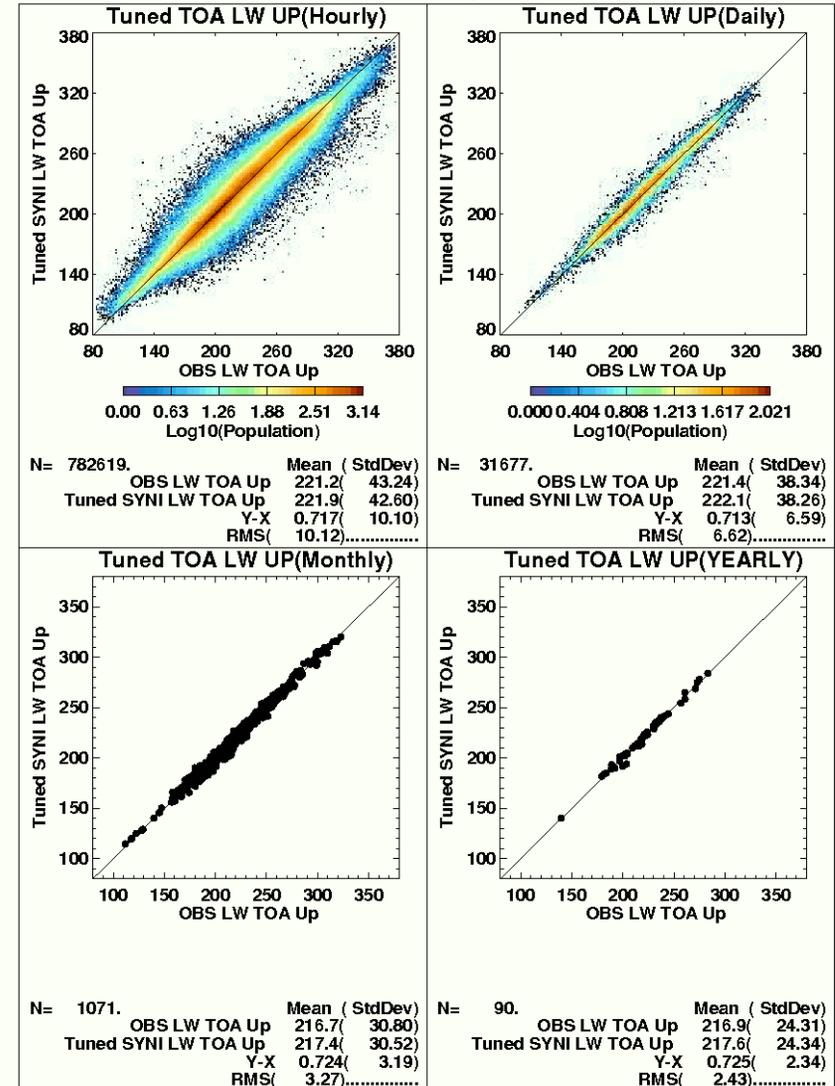


OLR(Untuned & Tuned)

SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)

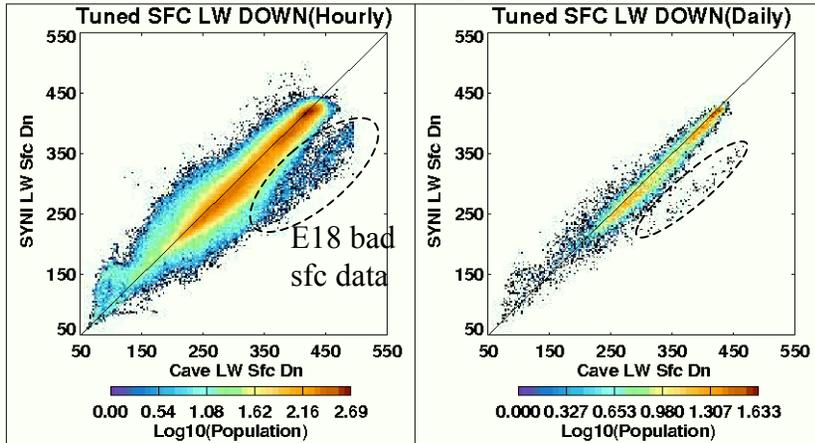


SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)



Surface Longwave (Down & Up)

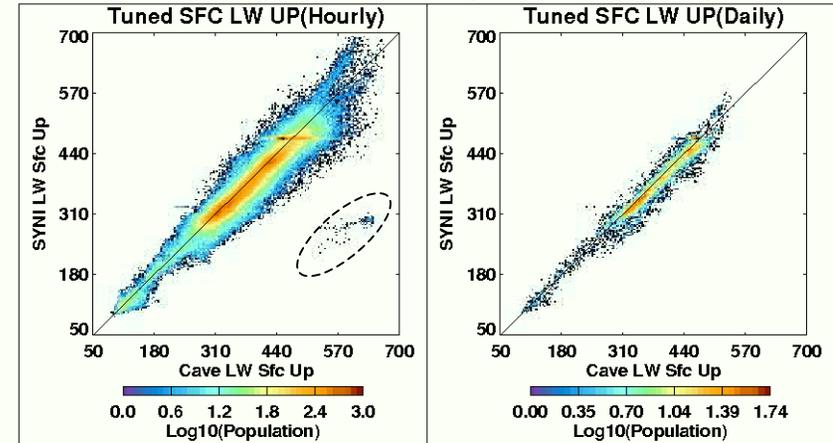
SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)



N=	Mean (StdDev)
378846.	Cave LW Sfc Dn 320.4(76.92)
	SYNI LW Sfc Dn 313.2(73.43)
	Y-X -7.20(24.07)
	RMS(25.12).....

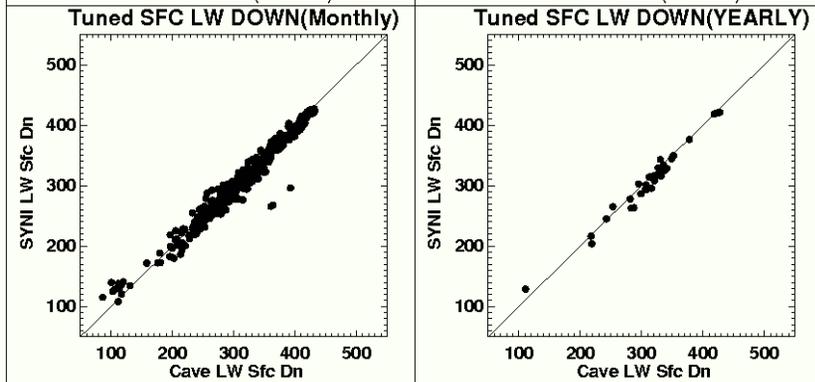
N=	Mean (StdDev)
15293.	Cave LW Sfc Dn 319.8(74.28)
	SYNI LW Sfc Dn 312.9(71.64)
	Y-X -6.99(17.72)
	RMS(19.05).....

SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)



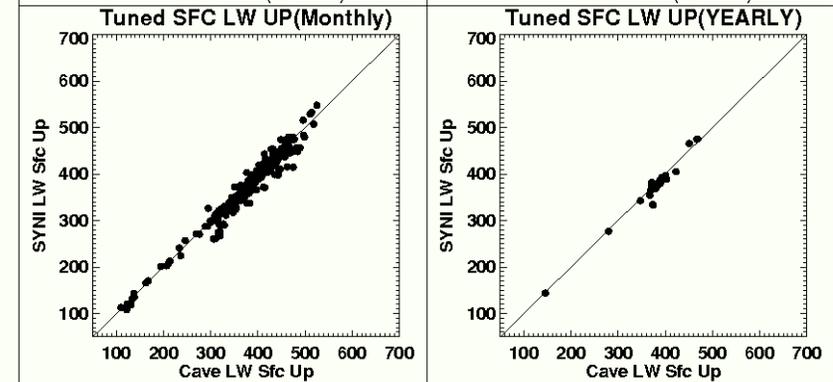
N=	Mean (StdDev)
271215.	Cave LW Sfc Up 381.6(83.36)
	SYNI LW Sfc Up 375.2(82.10)
	Y-X -6.49(24.34)
	RMS(25.19).....

N=	Mean (StdDev)
11038.	Cave LW Sfc Up 381.8(76.00)
	SYNI LW Sfc Up 375.4(76.38)
	Y-X -6.35(16.62)
	RMS(17.79).....



N=	Mean (StdDev)
516.	Cave LW Sfc Dn 320.6(68.59)
	SYNI LW Sfc Dn 313.6(67.31)
	Y-X -6.93(12.16)
	RMS(13.99).....

N=	Mean (StdDev)
44.	Cave LW Sfc Dn 319.3(55.21)
	SYNI LW Sfc Dn 313.2(54.04)
	Y-X -6.08(8.58)
	RMS(10.43).....

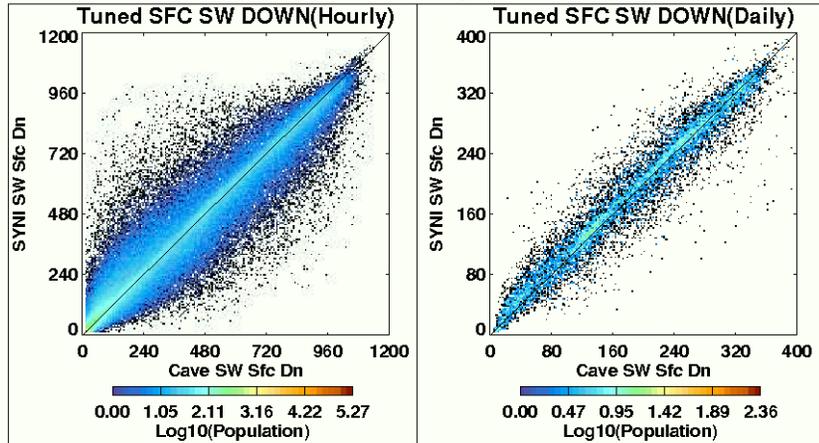


N=	Mean (StdDev)
377.	Cave LW Sfc Up 382.6(72.96)
	SYNI LW Sfc Up 376.2(73.96)
	Y-X -6.45(13.07)
	RMS(14.56).....

N=	Mean (StdDev)
32.	Cave LW Sfc Up 382.6(54.43)
	SYNI LW Sfc Up 376.2(56.75)
	Y-X -6.38(11.21)
	RMS(12.75).....

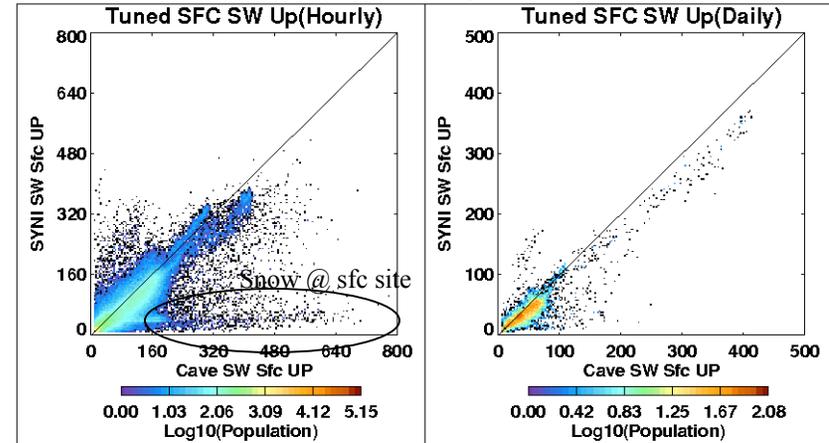
Surface SW (Down & Up)

SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)

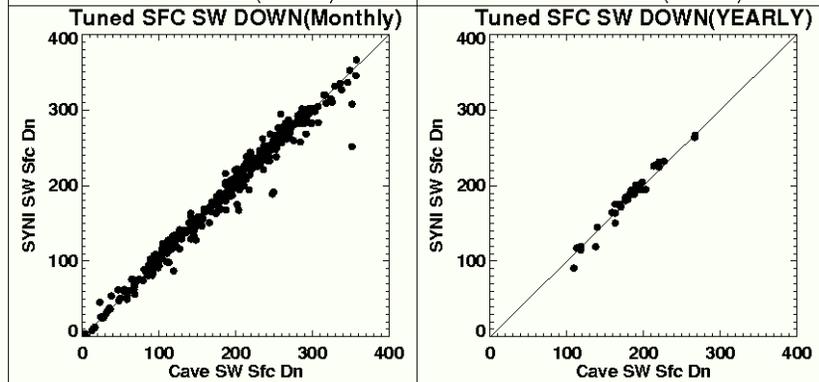


N= 374213.		Mean (StdDev)	N= 14865.		Mean (StdDev)
Cave SW Sfc Dn	180.7	(272.2)	Cave SW Sfc Dn	184.3	(97.29)
SYNI SW Sfc Dn	183.8	(269.1)	SYNI SW Sfc Dn	187.5	(94.41)
Y-X	3.10	(60.27)	Y-X	3.22	(23.94)
RMS	(60.35)		RMS	(24.16)	

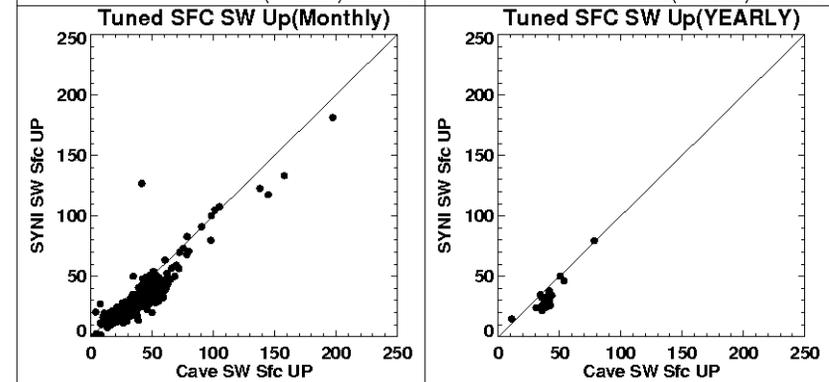
SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)



N= 275688.		Mean (StdDev)	N= 10576.		Mean (StdDev)
Cave SW Sfc UP	42.36	(68.56)	Cave SW Sfc UP	43.15	(38.49)
SYNI SW Sfc UP	33.30	(55.73)	SYNI SW Sfc UP	35.00	(32.69)
Y-X	-9.06	(33.10)	Y-X	-8.15	(16.67)
RMS	(34.31)		RMS	(18.55)	



N= 506.		Mean (StdDev)	N= 44.		Mean (StdDev)
Cave SW Sfc Dn	184.9	(78.10)	Cave SW Sfc Dn	184.4	(33.75)
SYNI SW Sfc Dn	188.1	(77.72)	SYNI SW Sfc Dn	187.7	(36.52)
Y-X	3.14	(10.75)	Y-X	3.23	(6.86)
RMS	(11.19)		RMS	(7.52)	

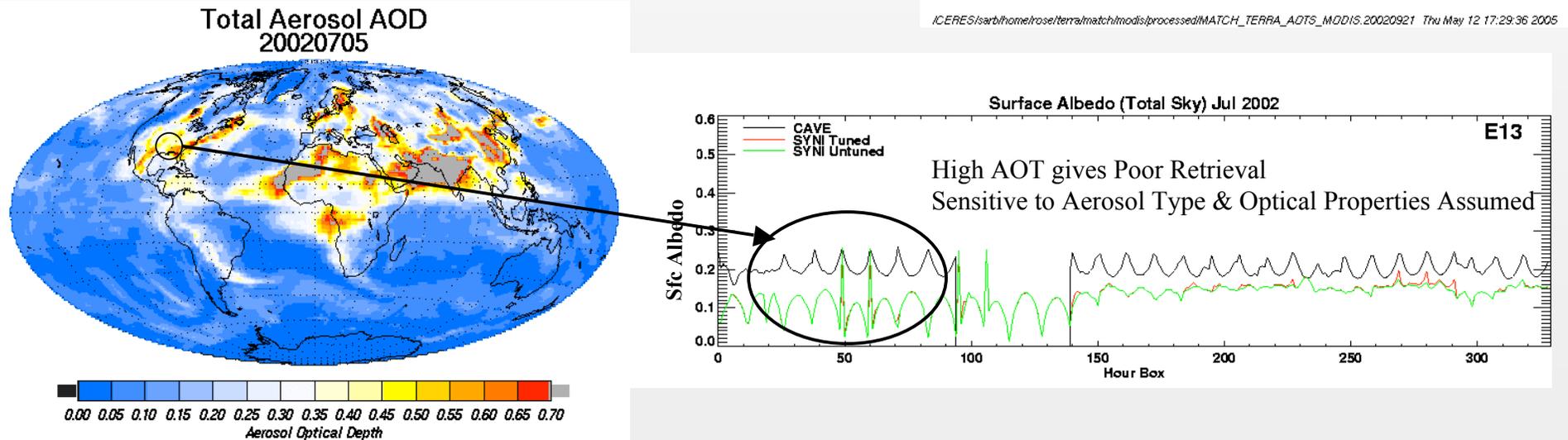
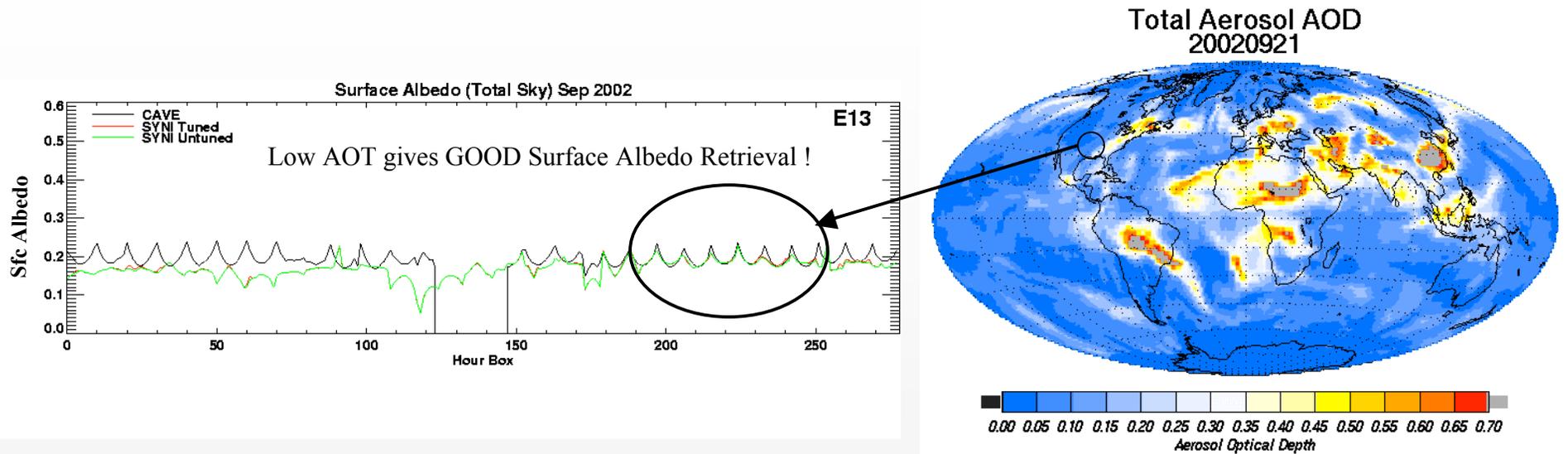


N= 353.		Mean (StdDev)	N= 30.		Mean (StdDev)
Cave SW Sfc UP	40.95	(20.82)	Cave SW Sfc UP	40.67	(9.96)
SYNI SW Sfc UP	33.30	(19.20)	SYNI SW Sfc UP	33.16	(11.09)
Y-X	-7.65	(9.00)	Y-X	-7.51	(4.71)
RMS	(11.80)		RMS	(8.82)	

SYN Subset TOA/Surface Validation Beta3 Year 2002

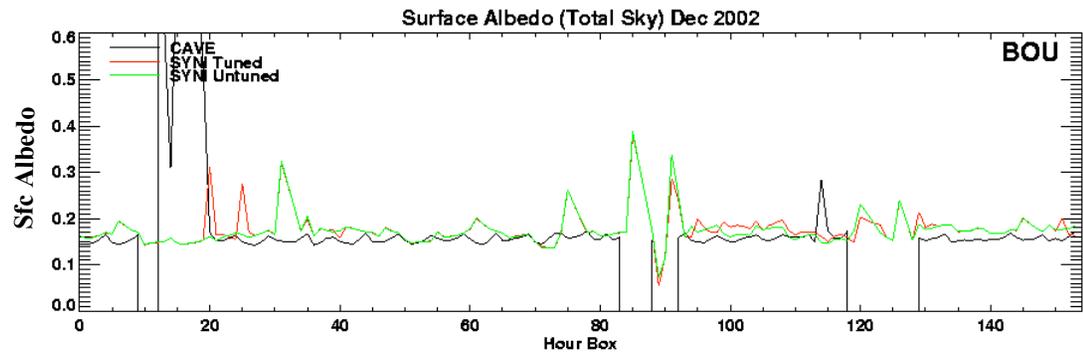
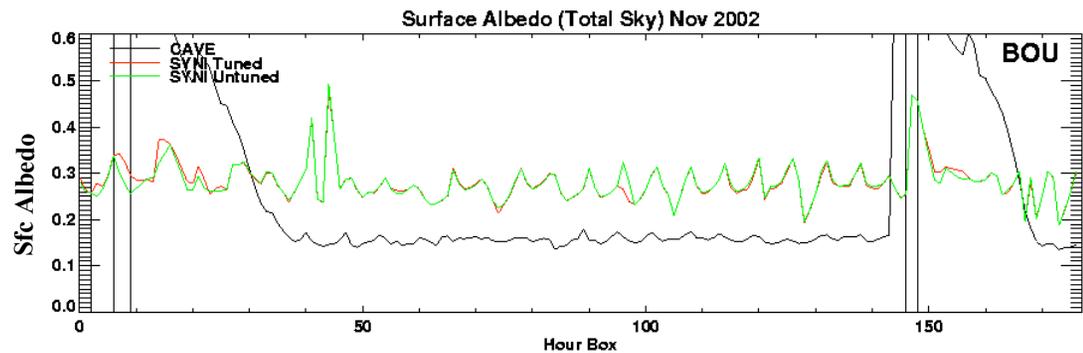
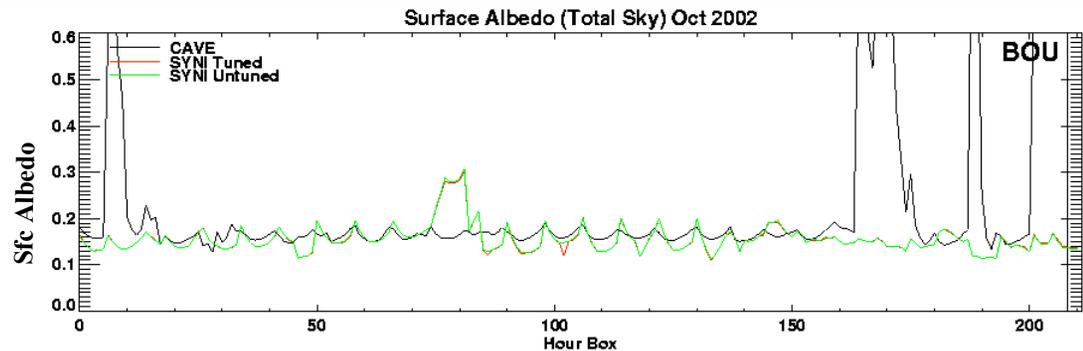
Quantity	Obs	Model	Model-Obs	Hourly Std Dev	Daily Std Dev	Monthly Std Dev	Yearly Std Dev	N Sites
SW TOA UP Untuned	98.4	98.2	-0.2/ -0.2%	23.	14	9.0	4.7	90
SW TOA UP Tuned		97.7	-0.7/ -0.7%	12.	6.5	4.1	2.8	90
LW TOA UP Untuned	216.9	217.8	0.9/ 0.4%	12.	8.3	4.4	3.3	90
LW TOA UP Tuned		217.6	0.7/ 0.3%	10.	6.6	3.2	2.3	90
LW SFC DN	319.3	313.2	-6.1/ -1.9%	24.	18.	12.	8.6	44
LW SFC UP	382.6	376.2	-6.4/ -1.7%	24.	17.	13.	11.	32
SW SFC DN	184.4	187.7	3.2/ 1.7%	60.	24.	10.	6.9	44
SW SFC UP	40.7	33.2	-7.5/ 18.0%	33.	17.	9.0	4.7	30

Aerosol Loading Limits Surface Albedo Retrieval Accuracy



Surface Albedo & Snow Events

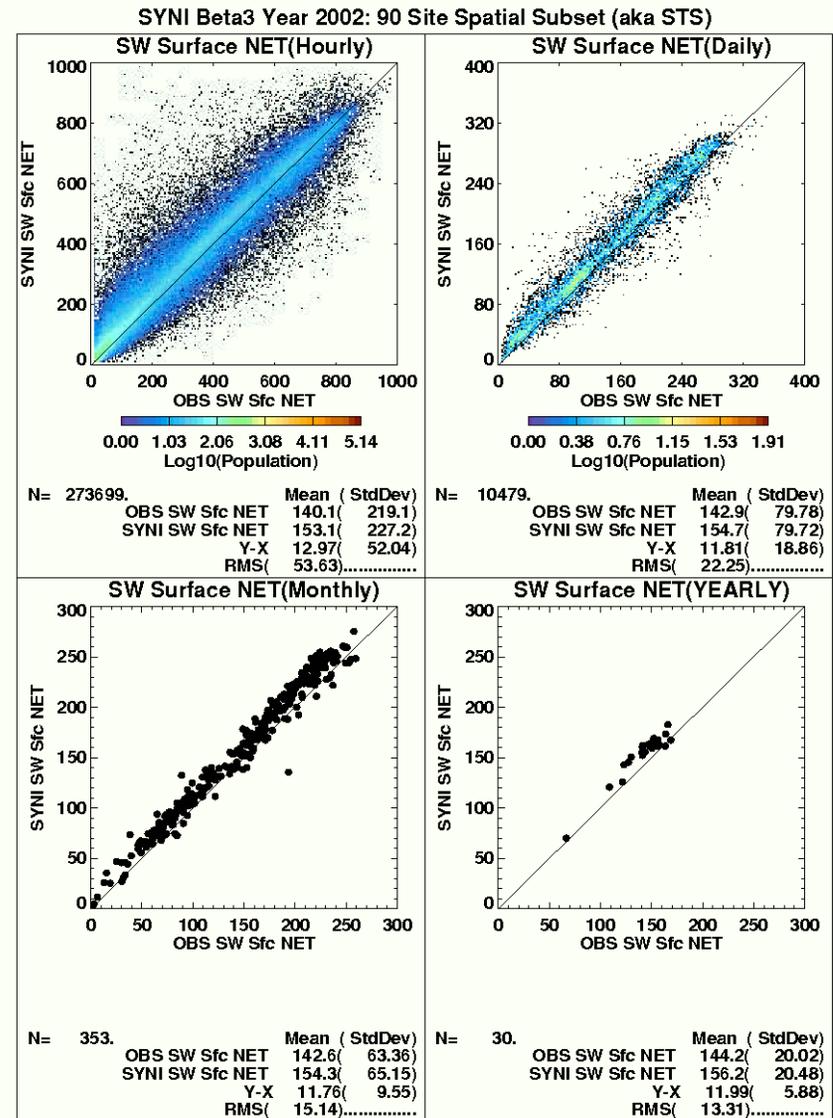
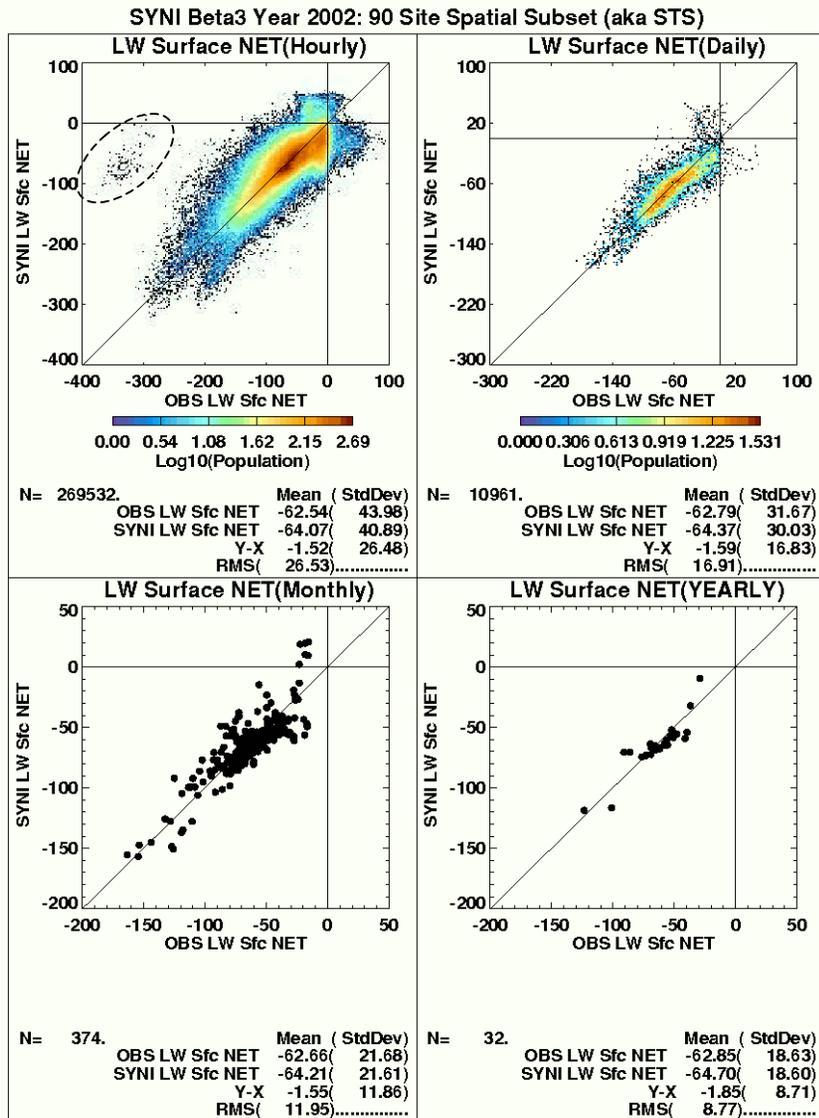
- Occurrences of Snow are typically not handled well!
- Currently a monthly mean diurnally modeled CERES clear sky TOA albedo is used in surface albedo retrieval when cloudy.



In Atmosphere Net Flux Validation

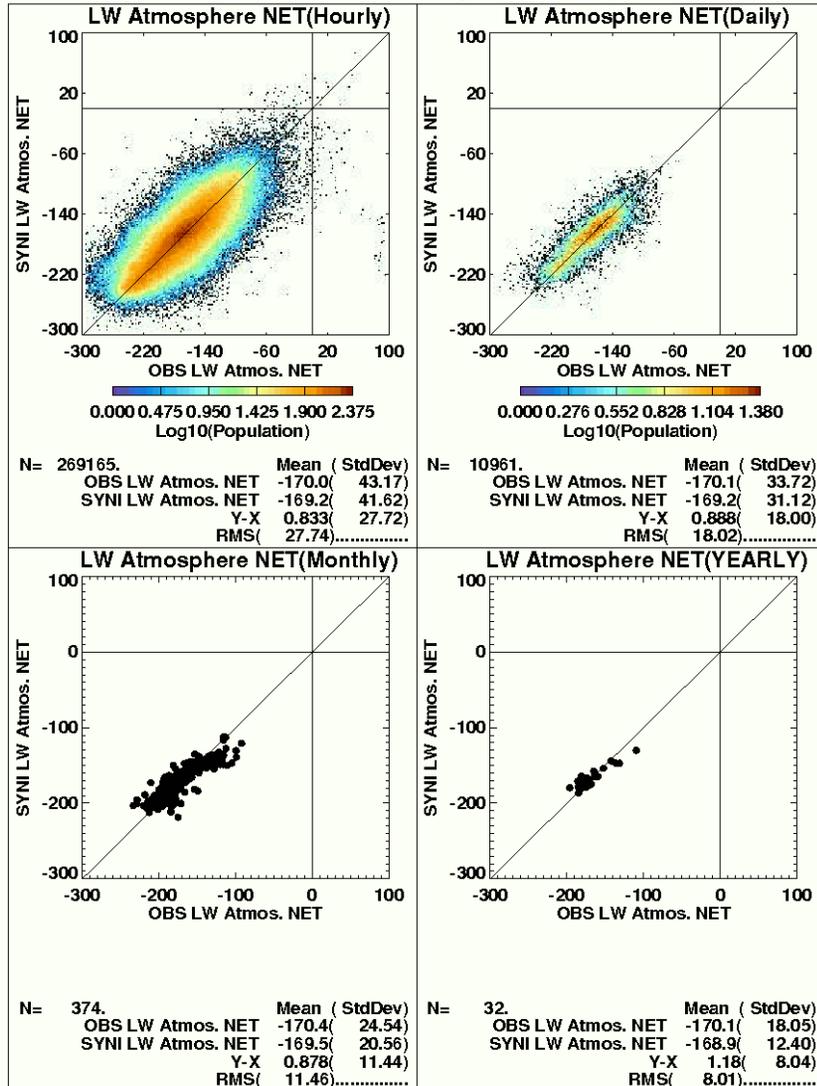
- $ATMOSPHERE\ NET = TOA\ NET - SFC\ NET$
- TOA Observed from CERES & GEO normalized to CERES
- SFC Observed from CAVE(ARM,SURFRAD,BSRN)

Surface Net (LW & SW)

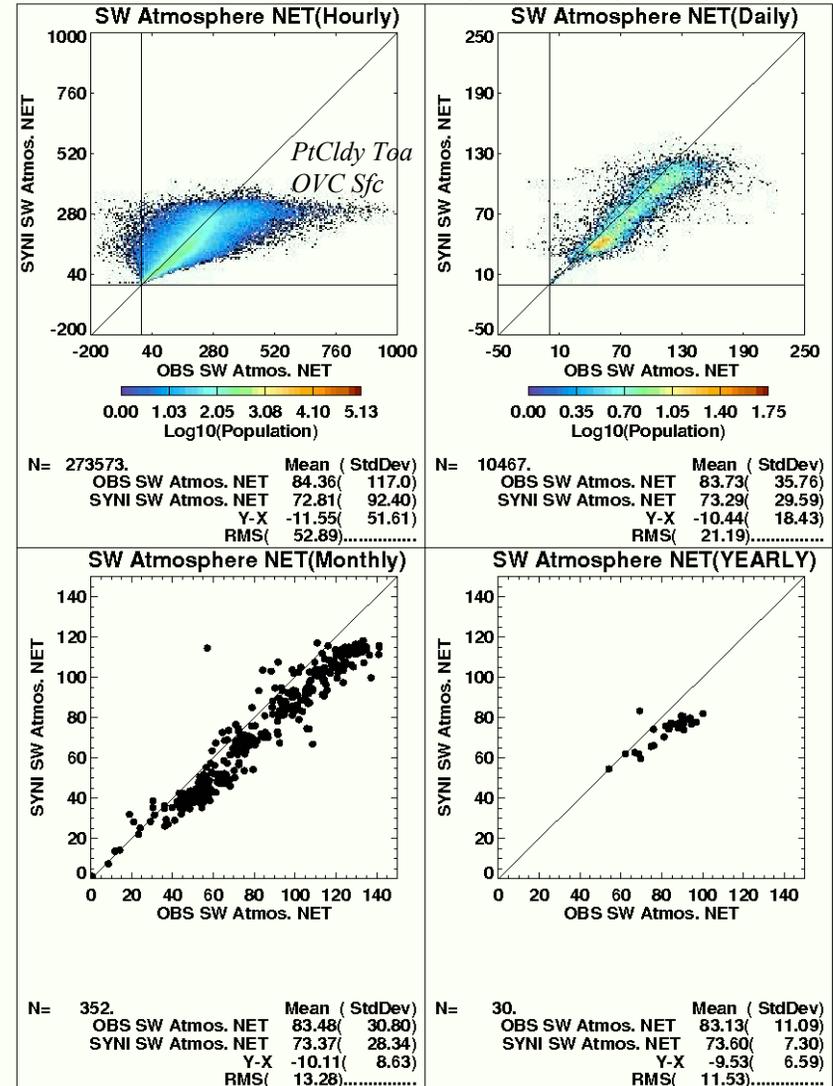


Atmosphere Net (LW & SW)

SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)



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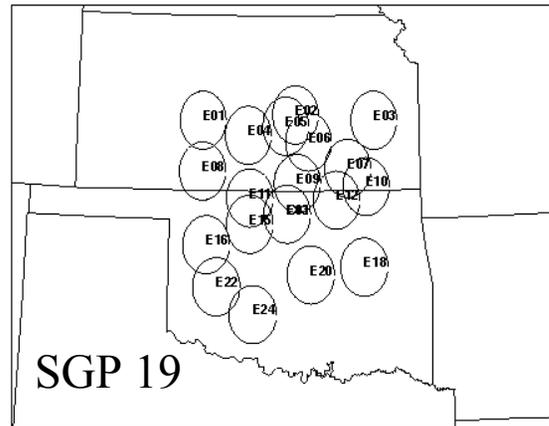


SYN Subset Atmosphere Net Validation Beta3 Year 2002

Quantity	Observed	Model	Bias Model-Obs.	Hourly Std Dev	Daily Std Dev	Monthly Std Dev	Yearly Std Dev	N Site
LW TOA NET	-216.9	-217.6	-0.7 / -0.3%	10.	7.	3.2	2.3	90
SW TOA NET	182.6	182.5	-0.1 / -0.1%	12.	7.	3.8	2.4	90
LW SFC NET	-62.8	-64.7	-1.9 / 2.9%	26.	17.	12	8.7	32
SW SFC NET	144.2	156.2	12. / 8.3%	52.	19.	9.6	5.9	30
ATM LW NET	-170.1	-168.9	1.2 / -0.7%	28.	18.	11.	8.0	32
ATM SW NET	83.1	73.6	-9.5 / 11.4%	52.	18.	8.6	6.6	30
ATM LW&SW NET	-82.7	-95.7	13. / 15.6%	59.	22.	13.0	8.1	27

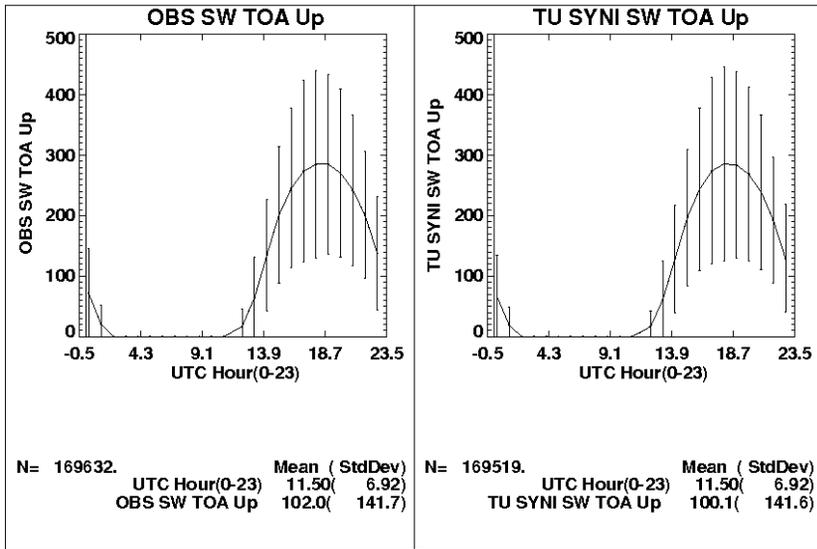
Diurnal Validation at SGP

- 19 Sites grouped $\sim 3 \times 3$ degree region
 - Complete year 2002
 - Mean differences

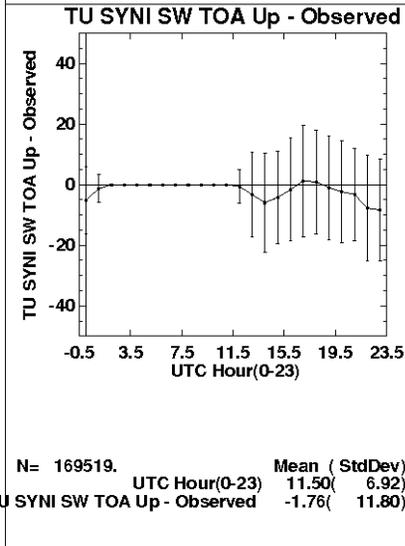
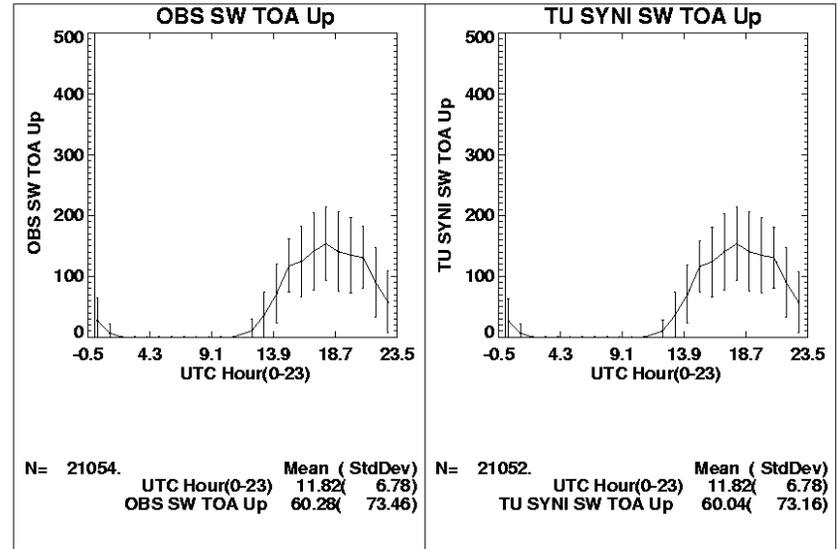


TOA Shortwave

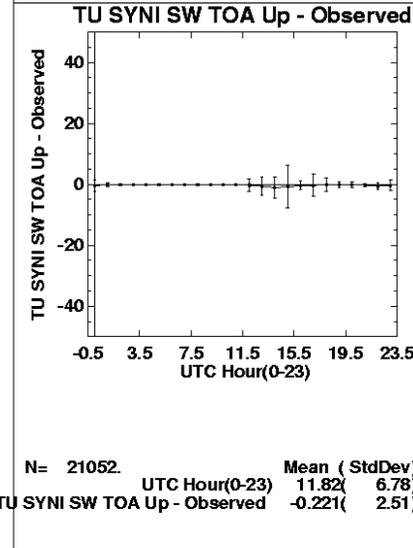
ALLSKY : 19SGP



CLEAR SKY: 19SGP

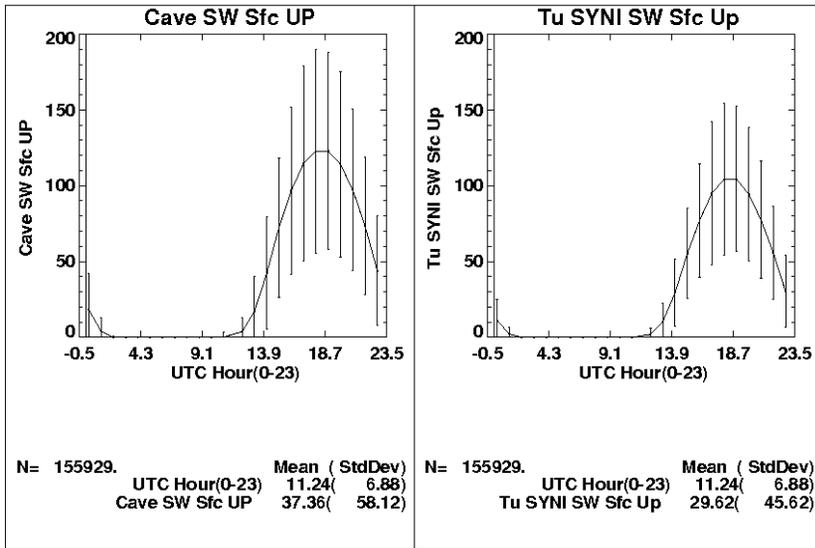


Allsky:
 Good @ Ceres times
 Negative bias @GEO
 2-stream model

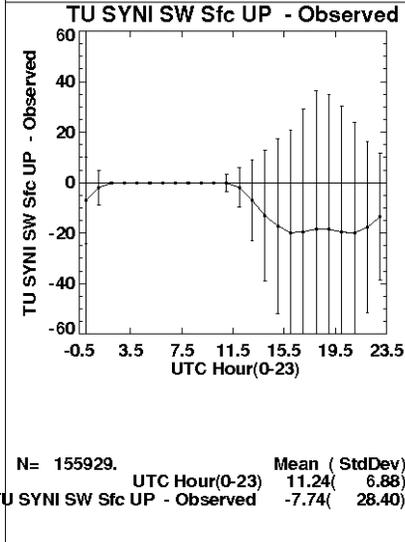
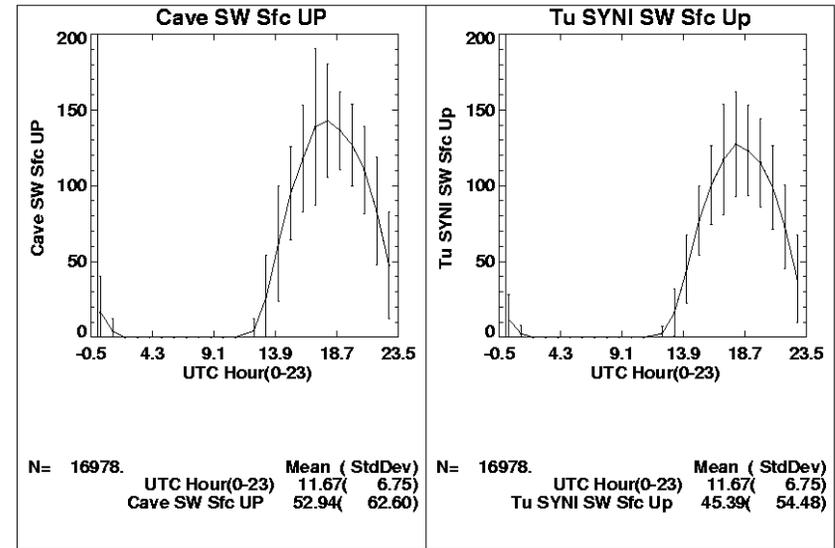


Surface Shortwave Up

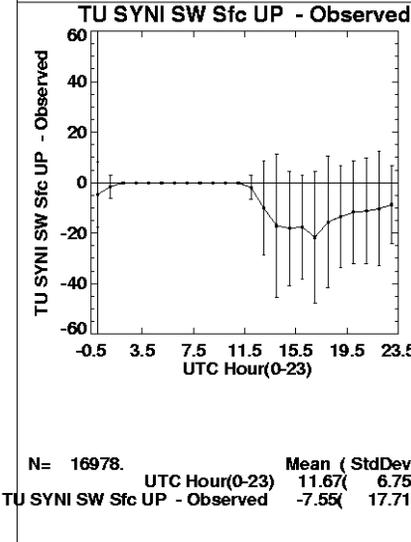
ALLSKY : 19SGP



CLEAR SKY: 19SGP

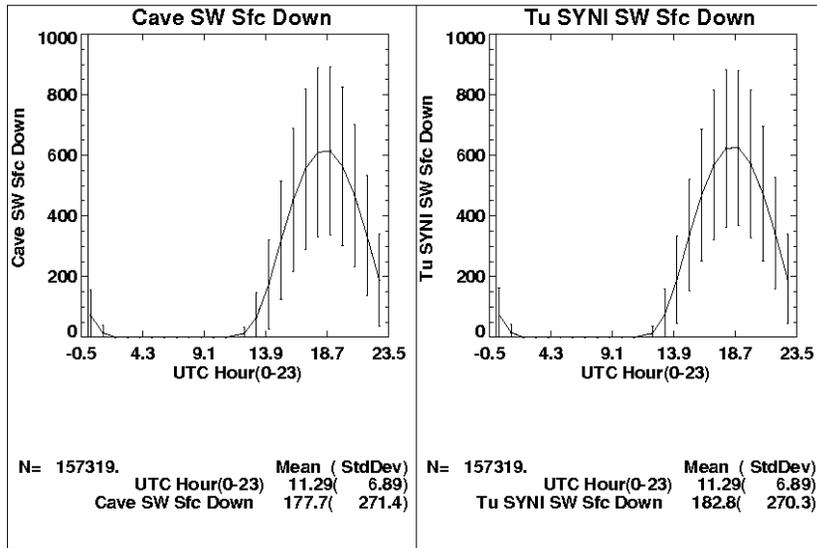


Negative Model –Obs :
Site representativeness?
Aerosol properties ?

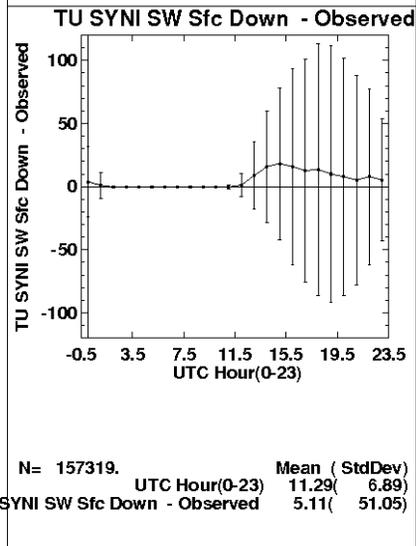
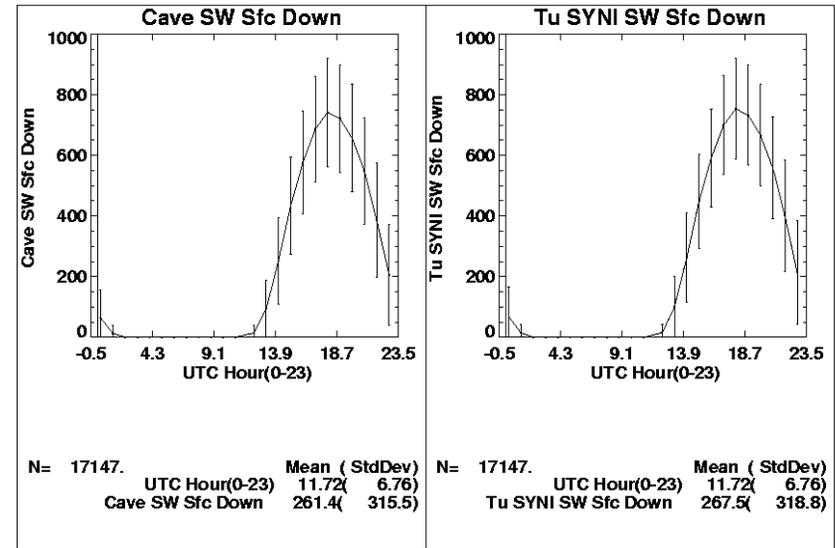


Surface Shortwave Down

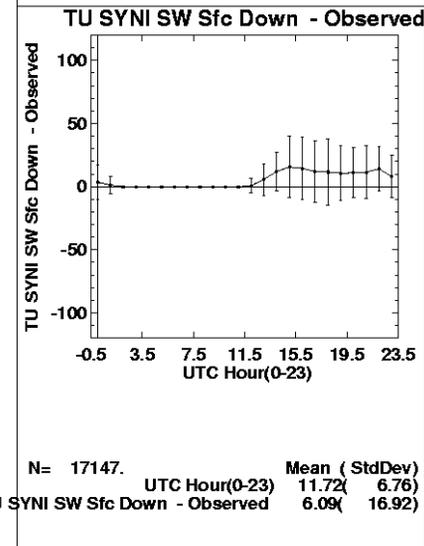
ALLSKY : 19SGP



CLEAR SKY: 19SGP

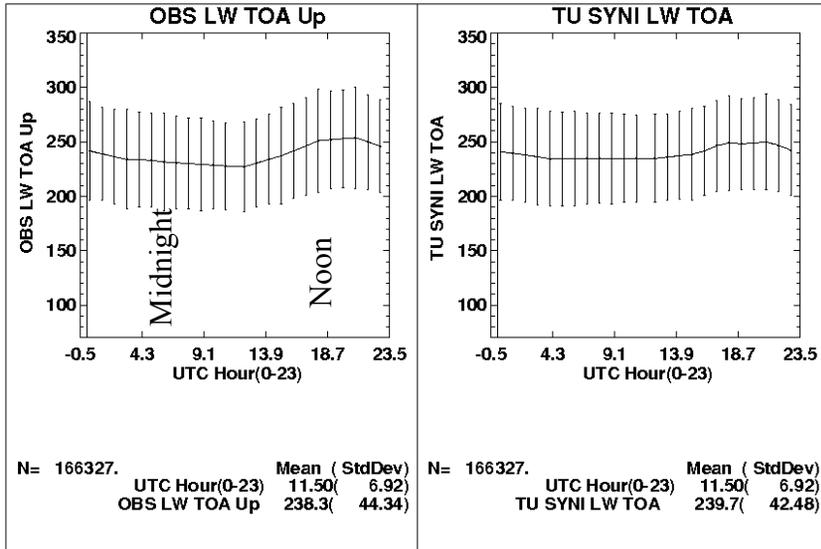


Positive Model - Obs :
Larger relative bias at
low sun

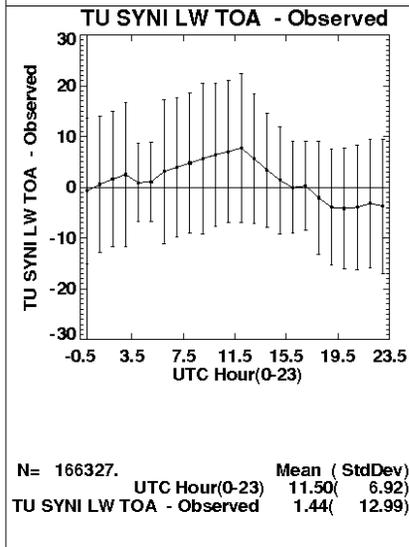
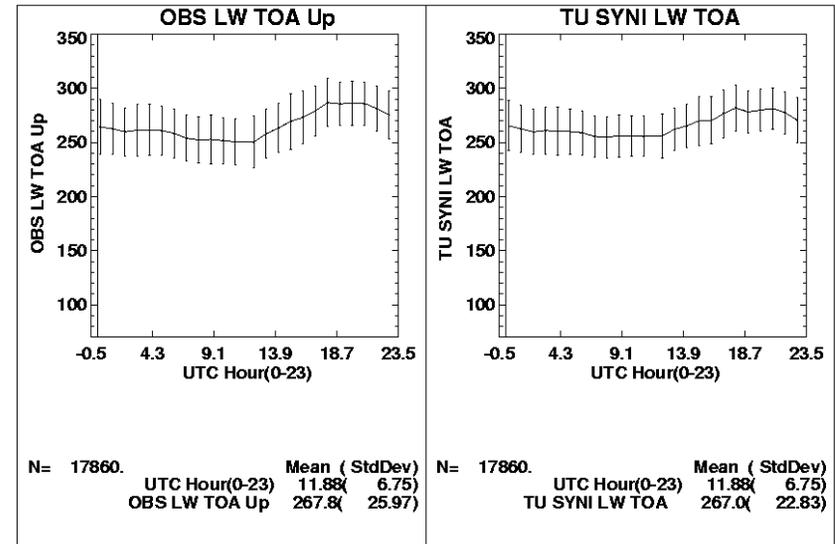


TOA Longwave

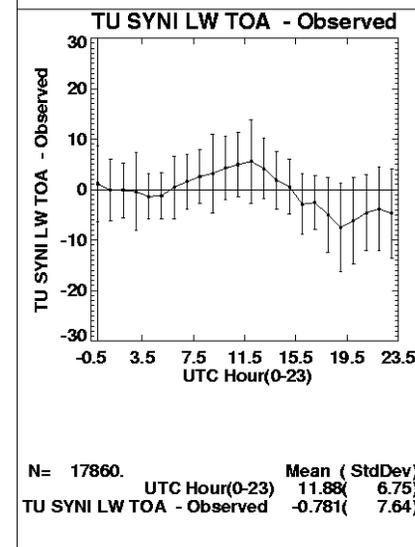
ALLSKY : 19SGP



CLEAR SKY: 19SGP

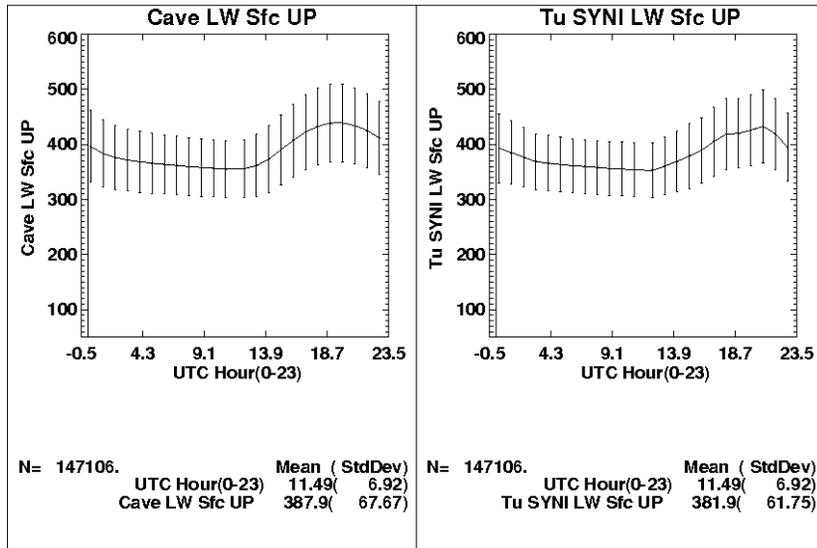


Model - Obs :
Largest errors near
sunrise
Geos4 cold daytime bias

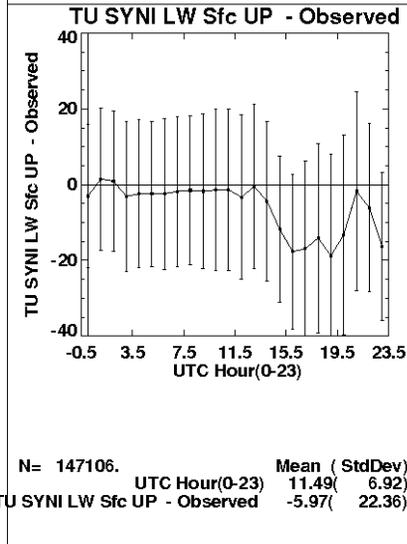
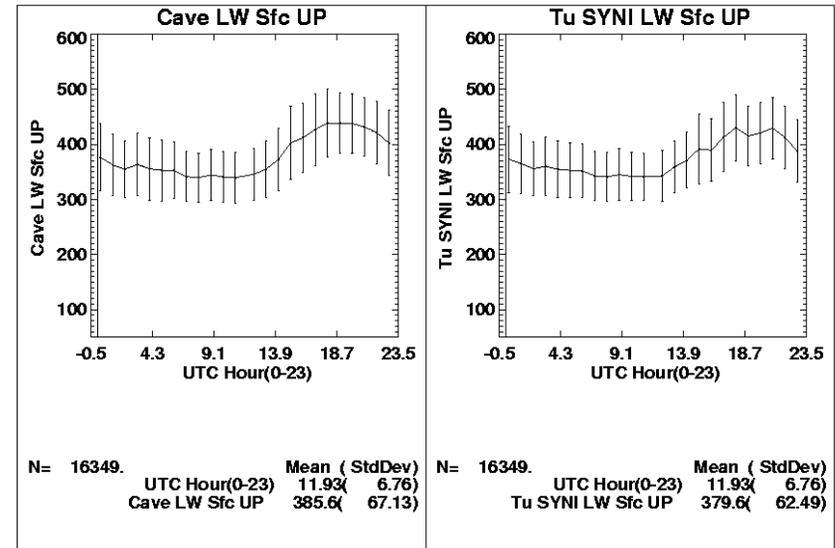


Surface Longwave Up

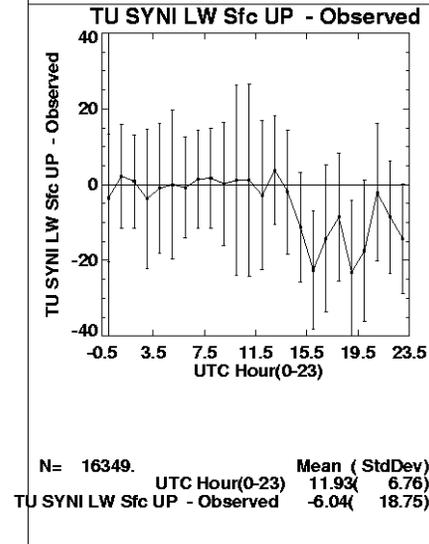
ALLSKY : 19SGP



CLEAR SKY: 19SGP

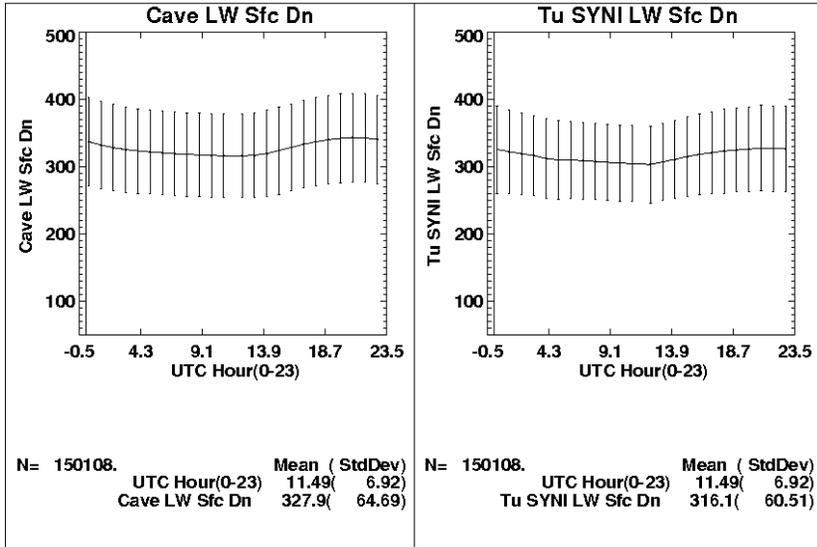


GEOS4 Skin temps
cold daytime bias

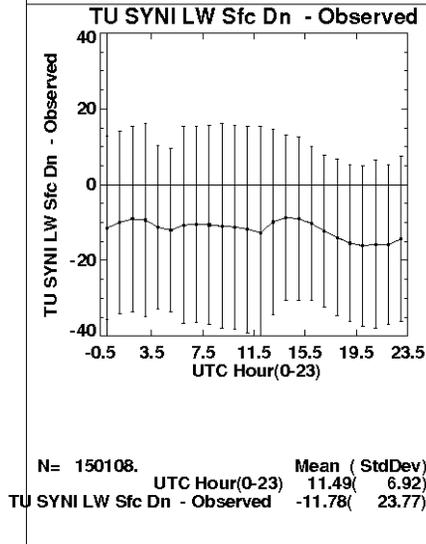
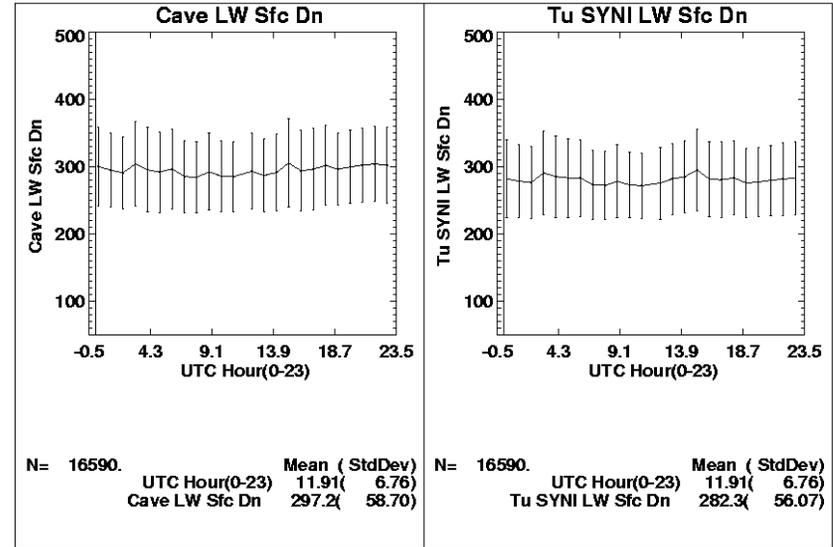


Surface Longwave Down

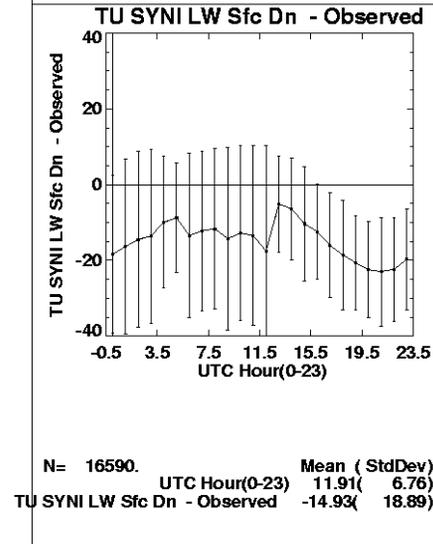
ALLSKY : 19SGP



CLEAR SKY: 19SGP



GEOS4 air temperatures
have cold bias



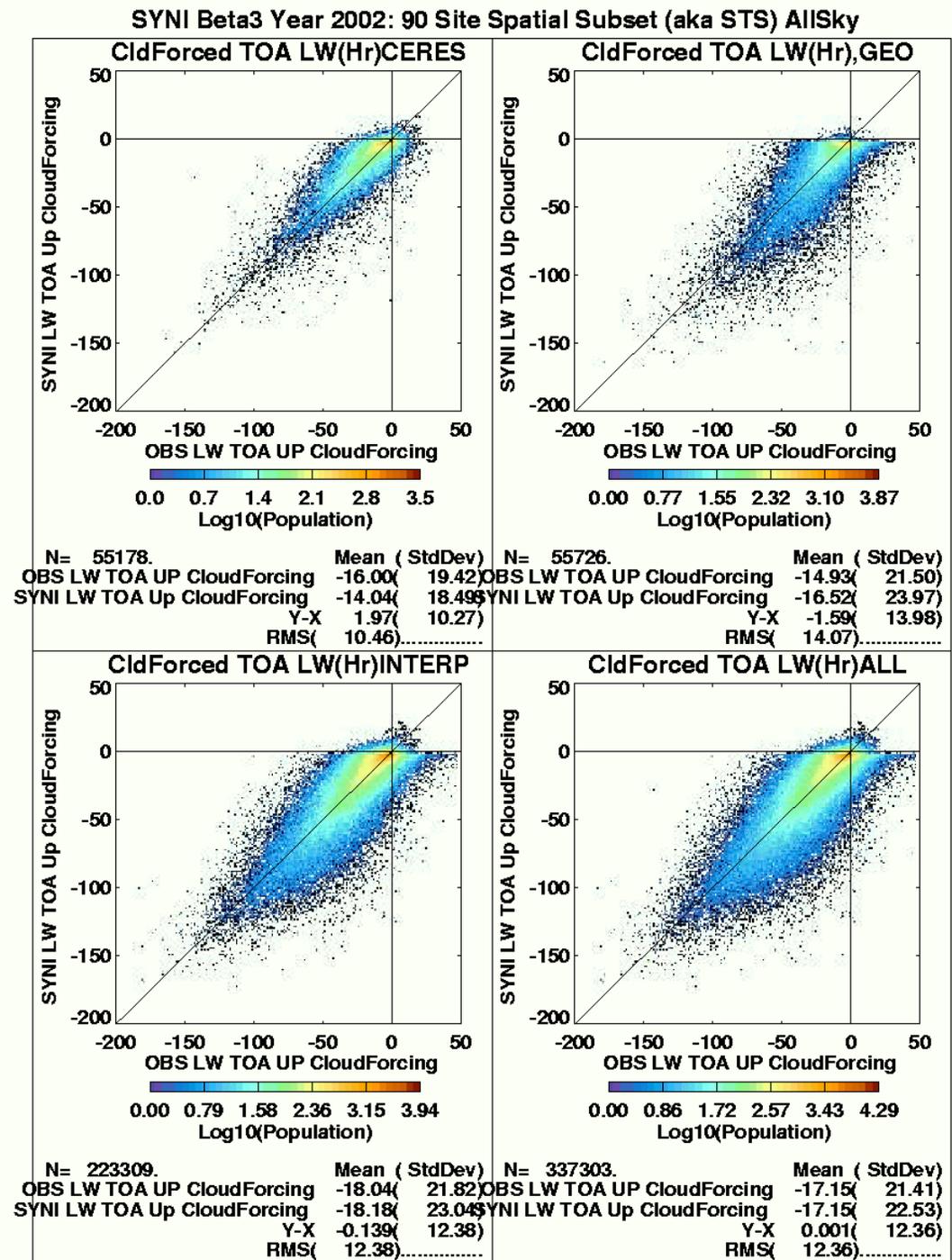
SYNI Calculations at CERES, GEO, Interpolated Times

- For 90 site validation subset for 2002
 - Cloud forced TOA LW Flux
 - Cloud forced TOA Albedo

Ceres & Geo Cloud Forced OLR @ 90 sites

- Longwave CERES/MODIS and GEO have small and compensating biases.
- GEO and has larger RMS error
- CERES only in polar regions
- MODIS particle size retrieved
GEO fixed particle size ($D_e=60$ $R_e=10$)
GEO single IR & single VIS Channel.

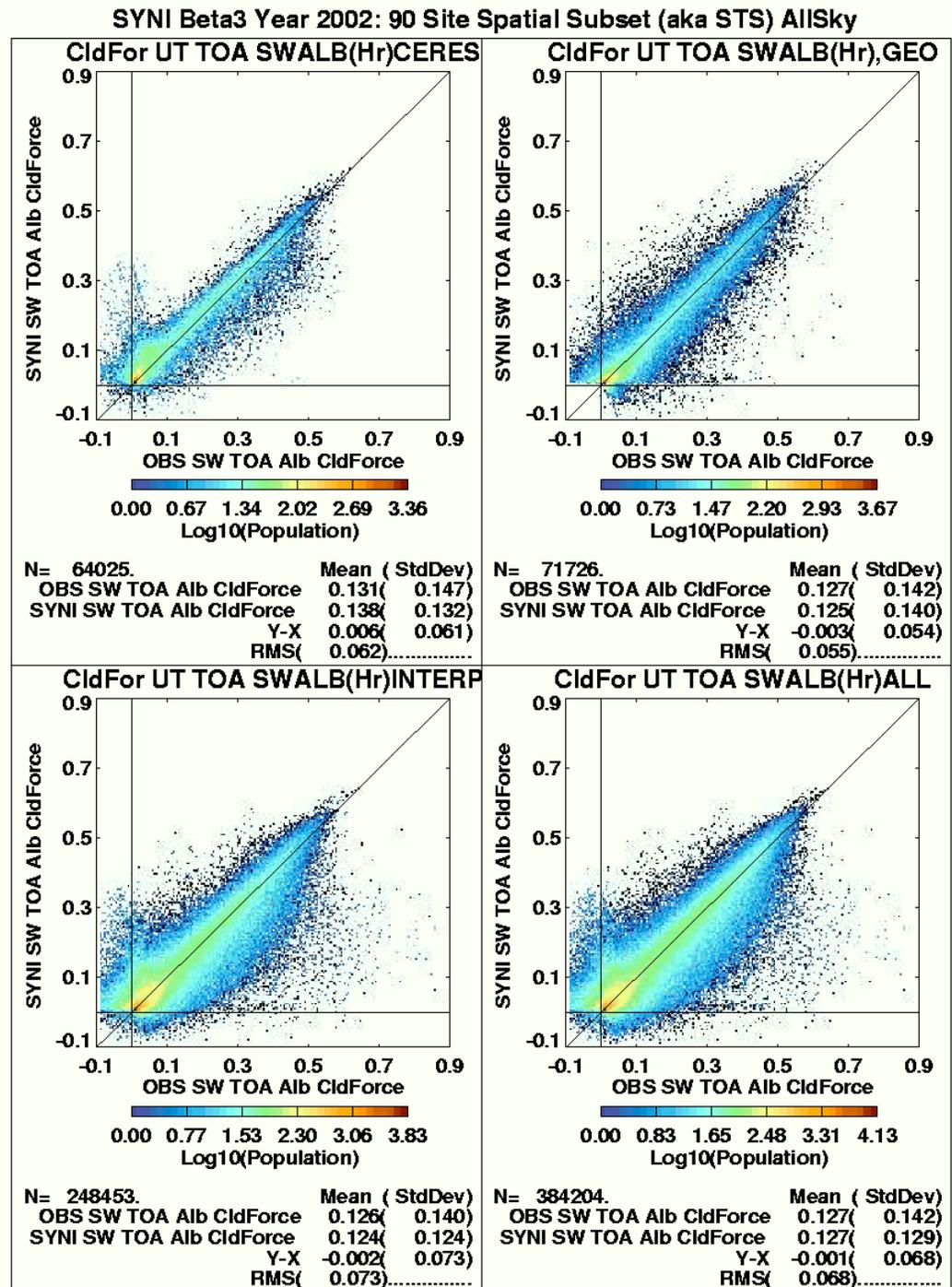
Model – Obs.	Bias	RMS
CERES	1.97	10.5
GEO	-1.59	14.1
Intrp	-0.14	12.4
All	0.00	12.4



Ceres & Geo Cloud Forced TOA Albedo @ 90 sites

- CERES/MODIS clouds more reflective than GEO and have larger RMS error!
- GEO simpler cloud retrievals fixed particle size ($D_e=60$ $R_e=10$)
- CERES positive bias consistent with CRS footprint results

Model – Obs.	Alb Bias	Alb RMS	Flux Bias	Flux RMS
CERES	0.006	0.062	4.3	26.4
GEO	-0.003	0.055	-2.8	25.7
Intrp	-0.002	0.073	-0.9	26.2
All	-0.001	0.068	-0.8	26.1



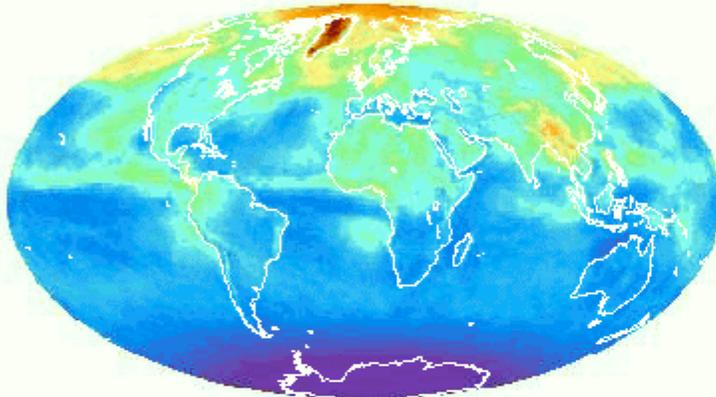
“AVG” Beta3

- Primary SARB Product for July 2002
 - Shortwave & Longwave
 - Upwelling & Downward
 - 5 vertical levels TOA, 70 , 200 ,500 ,Sfc
- 4 seasonal months
 - April 2002 , July 2002, October 2002, January 2003
 - TOA regional biases & Std Deviations
 - NET Flux

AVG Beta3 July 2002

TOA

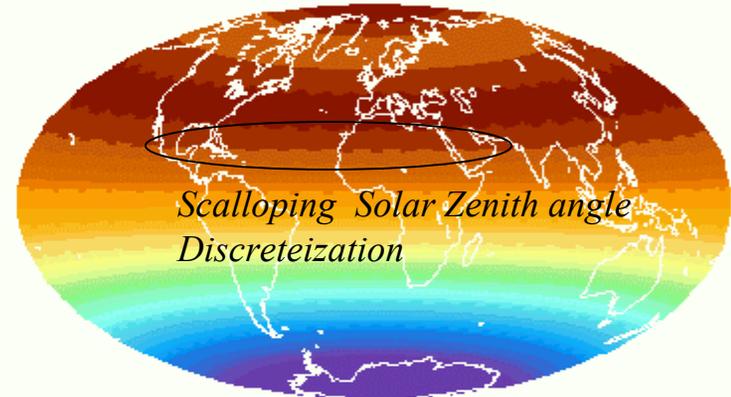
Tuned SW UP TOA



GlbAvg= 92.46

0 39 78 117 155 194 233 272 311

Tuned SW DN TOA

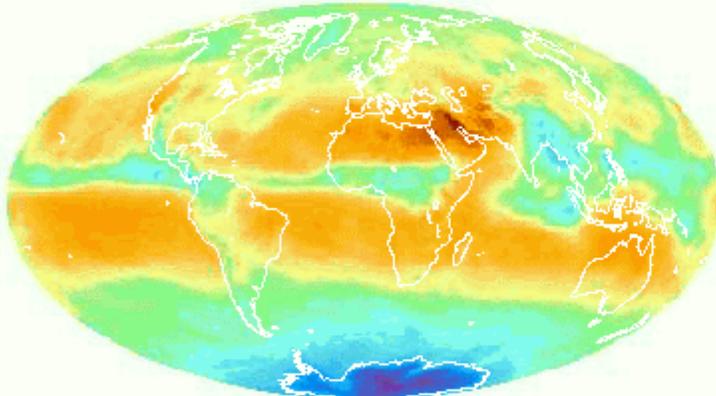


*Scalloping Solar Zenith angle
Discreteization*

GlbAvg= 330.45

0 60 119 179 239 298 358 418 477

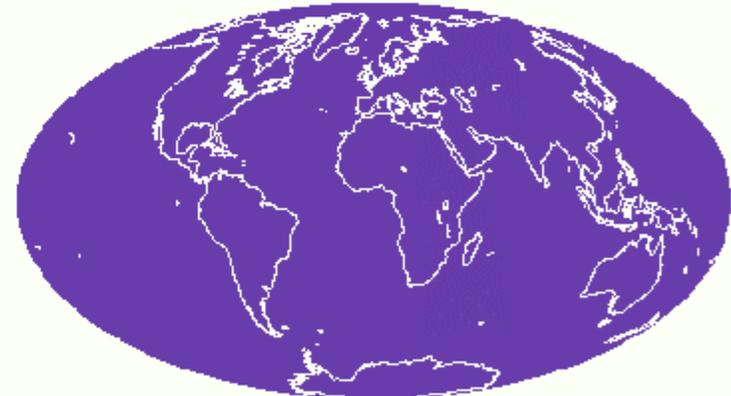
Tuned LW UP TOA



GlbAvg= 242.55

102 133 163 193 224 254 284 315 345

Tuned LW DN TOA



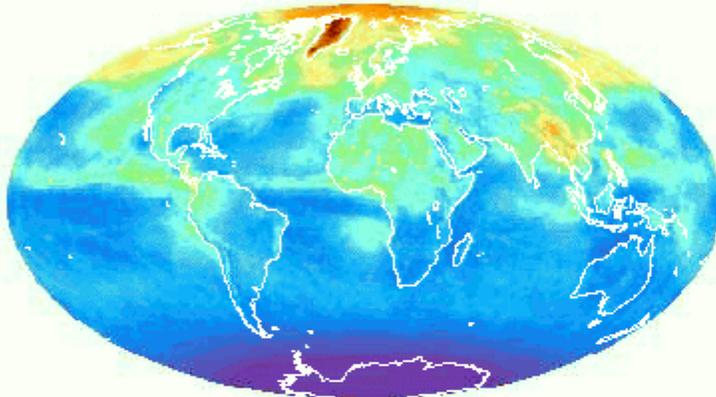
GlbAvg= 0.00

0.000 0.125 0.250 0.375 0.500 0.625 0.750 0.875 1.000

AVG Beta3 July 2002

70 hPa

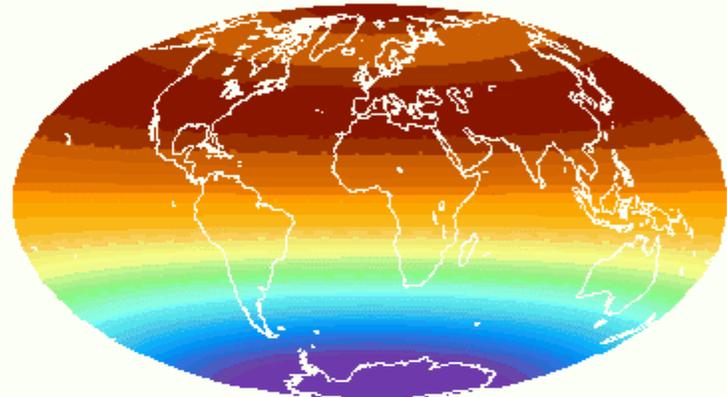
Tuned SW UP 70hpa



GlbAvg= 92.12

0 39 78 117 156 194 233 272 311

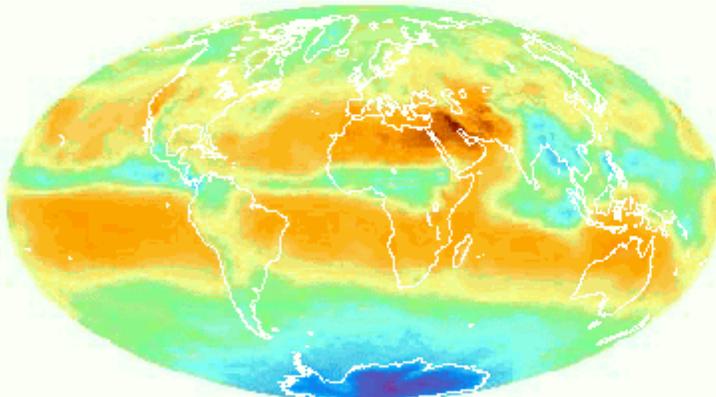
Tuned SW DN 70hpa



GlbAvg= 318.29

0 57 115 172 229 286 344 401 458

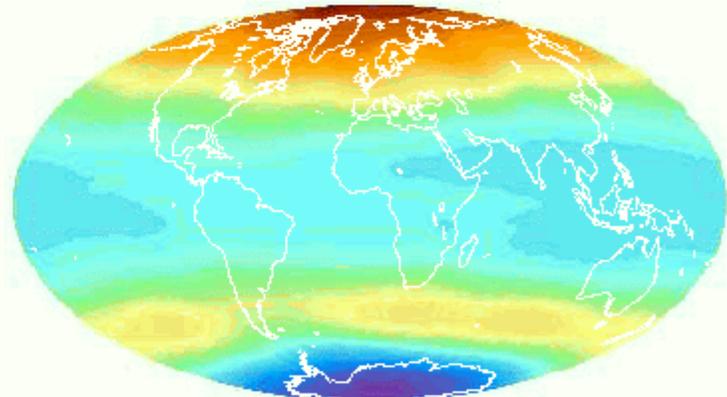
Tuned LW UP 70hpa



GlbAvg= 242.37

101 132 162 193 224 254 285 315 346

Tuned LW DN 70hpa



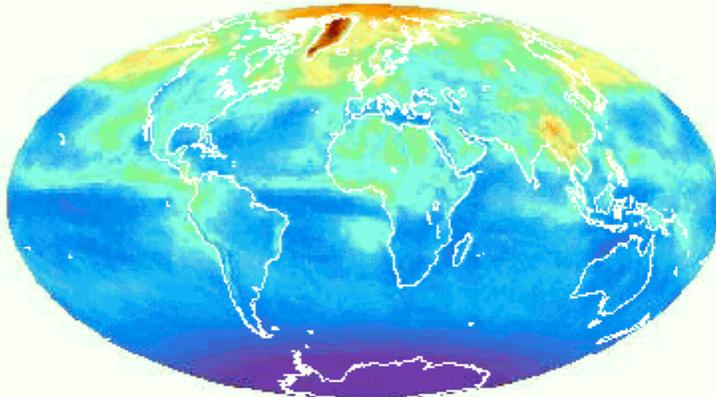
GlbAvg= 10.44

5.2 6.6 8.0 9.4 10.8 12.2 13.7 15.1 16.5

AVG Beta3 July 2002

200 hPa

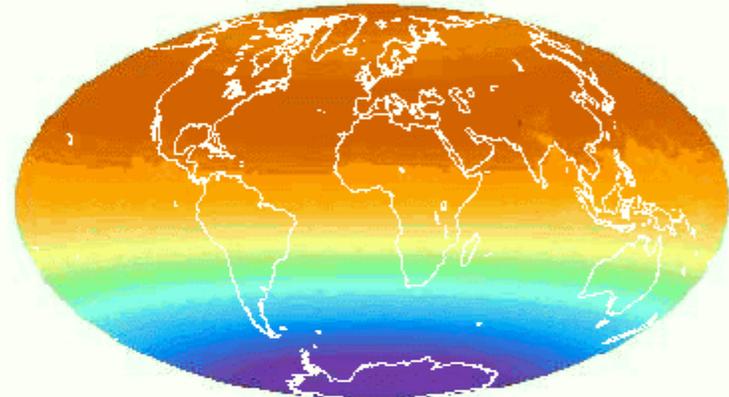
Tuned SW UP 200hpa



GlbAvg= 88.93

0.0 38.6 77.1 115.7 154.2 192.8 231.3 269.9 308.4

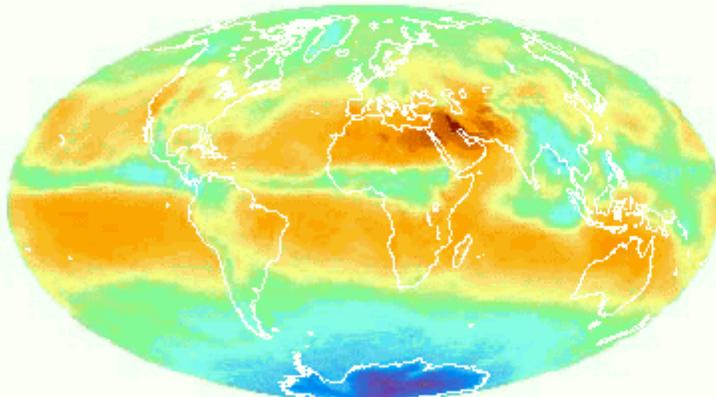
Tuned SW DN 200hpa



GlbAvg= 311.44

0 60 121 181 242 302 363 423 483

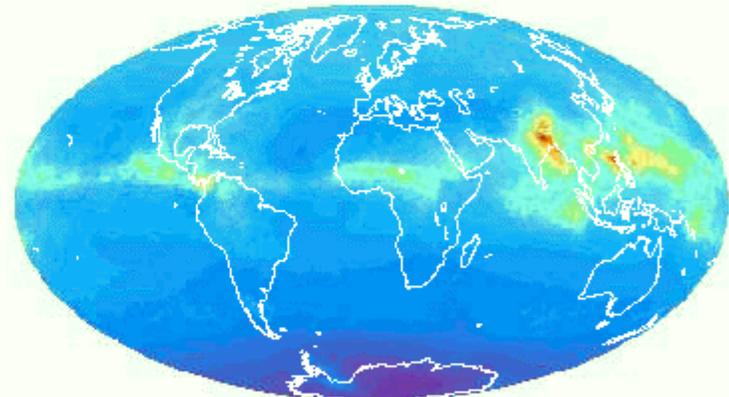
Tuned LW UP 200hpa



GlbAvg= 251.17

104 136 168 200 232 264 297 329 361

Tuned LW DN 200hpa



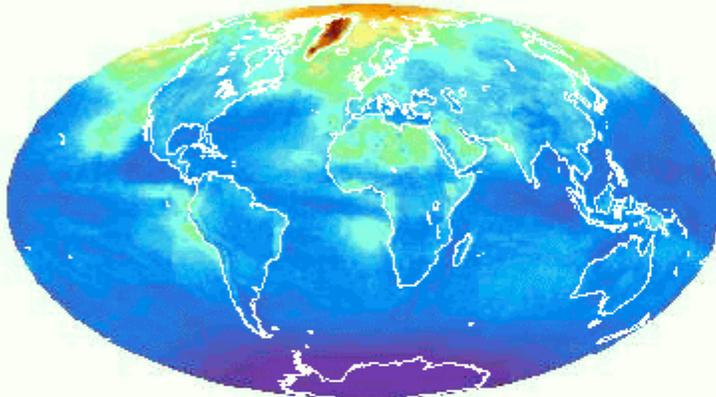
GlbAvg= 27.21

12.8 20.6 28.5 36.4 44.3 52.2 60.1 68.0 75.8

AVG Beta3 July 2002

500 hPa

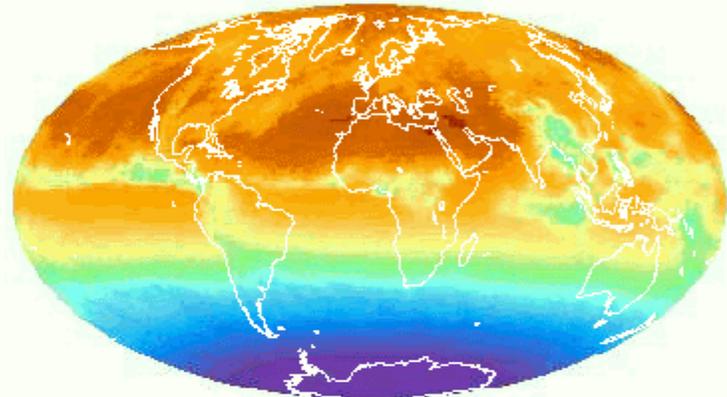
Tuned SW UP 500hpa



GlbAvg= 63.07

0.0 36.4 72.8 109.2 145.6 182.0 218.4 254.8 291.2

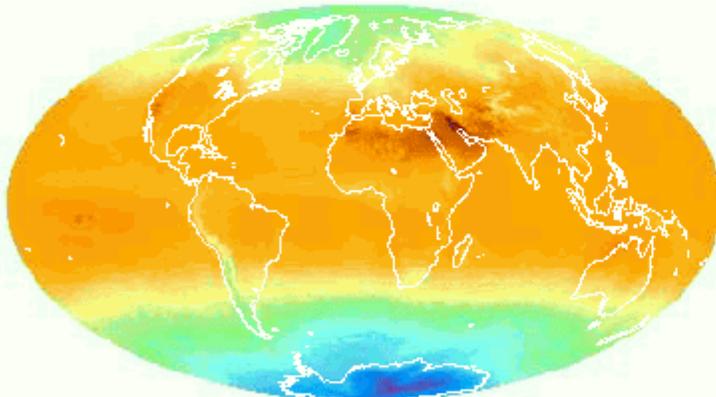
Tuned SW DN 500hpa



GlbAvg= 263.44

0 56 111 167 222 278 333 389 444

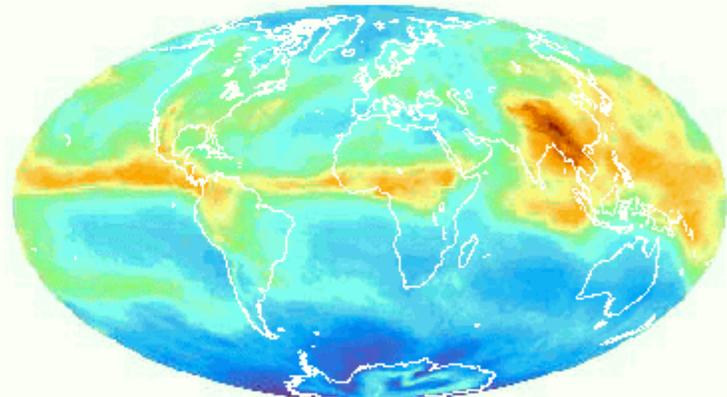
Tuned LW UP 500hpa



GlbAvg= 313.02

115 152 189 226 263 299 336 373 410

Tuned LW DN 500hpa



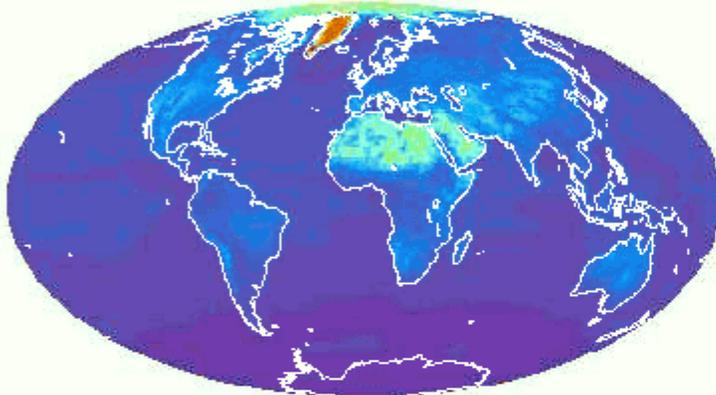
GlbAvg= 148.39

55 84 112 141 169 198 226 255 283

AVG Beta3 July 2002

Surface

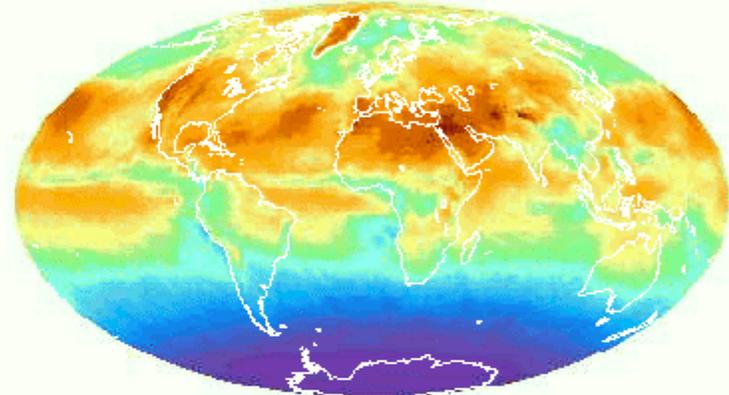
Tuned SW UP Sfc



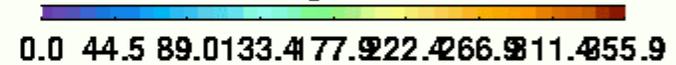
GlbAvg= 19.65



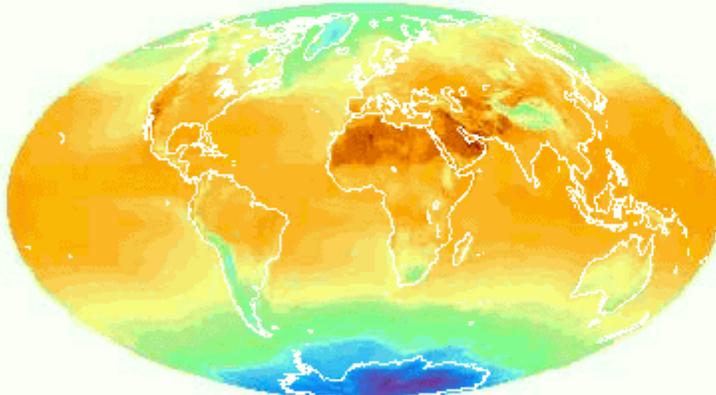
Tuned SW DN Sfc



GlbAvg= 180.23



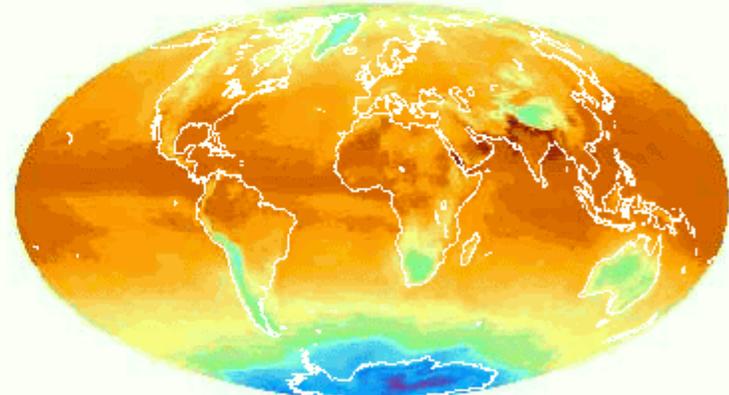
Tuned LW UP Sfc



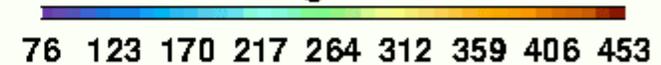
GlbAvg= 408.27



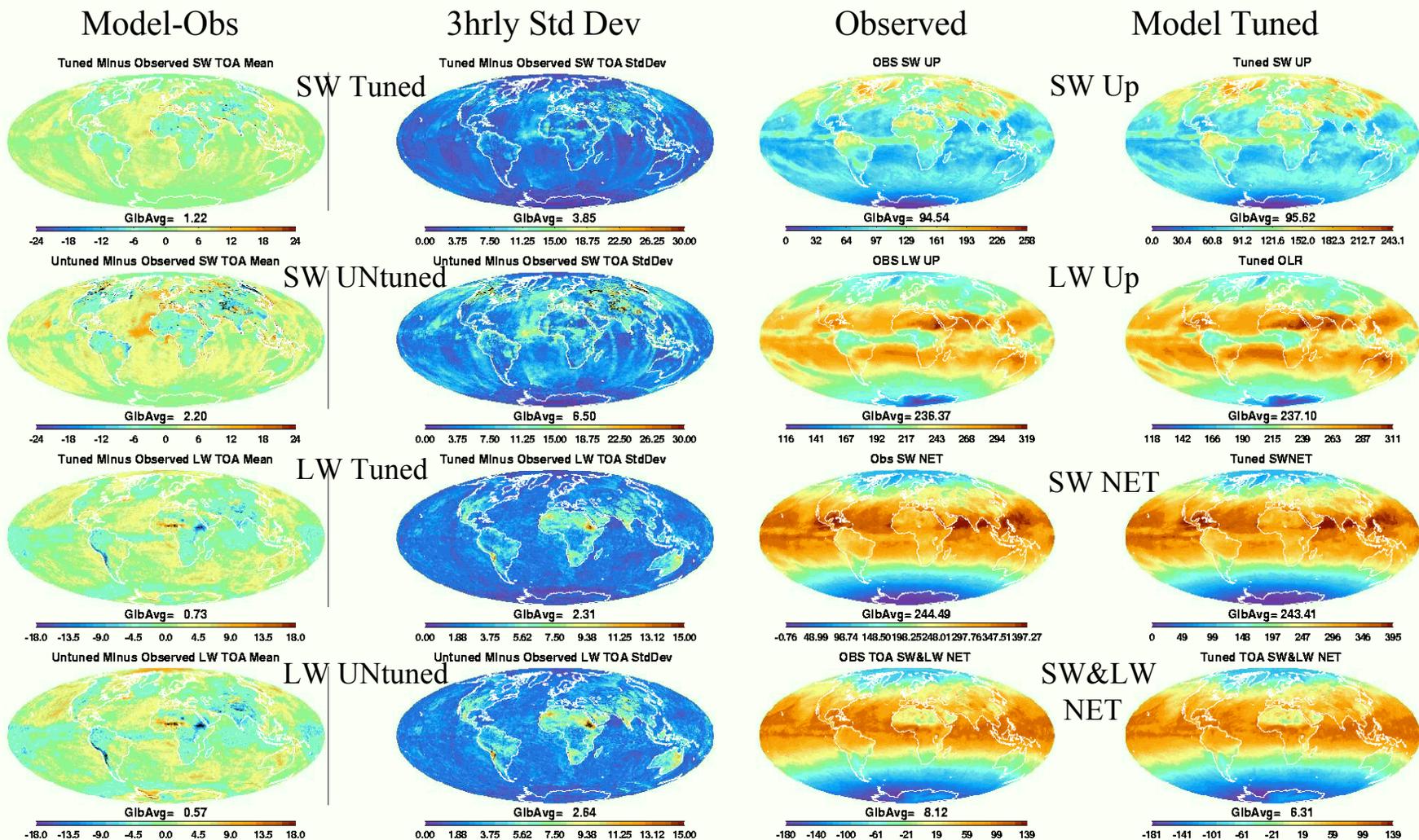
Tuned LW DN Sfc



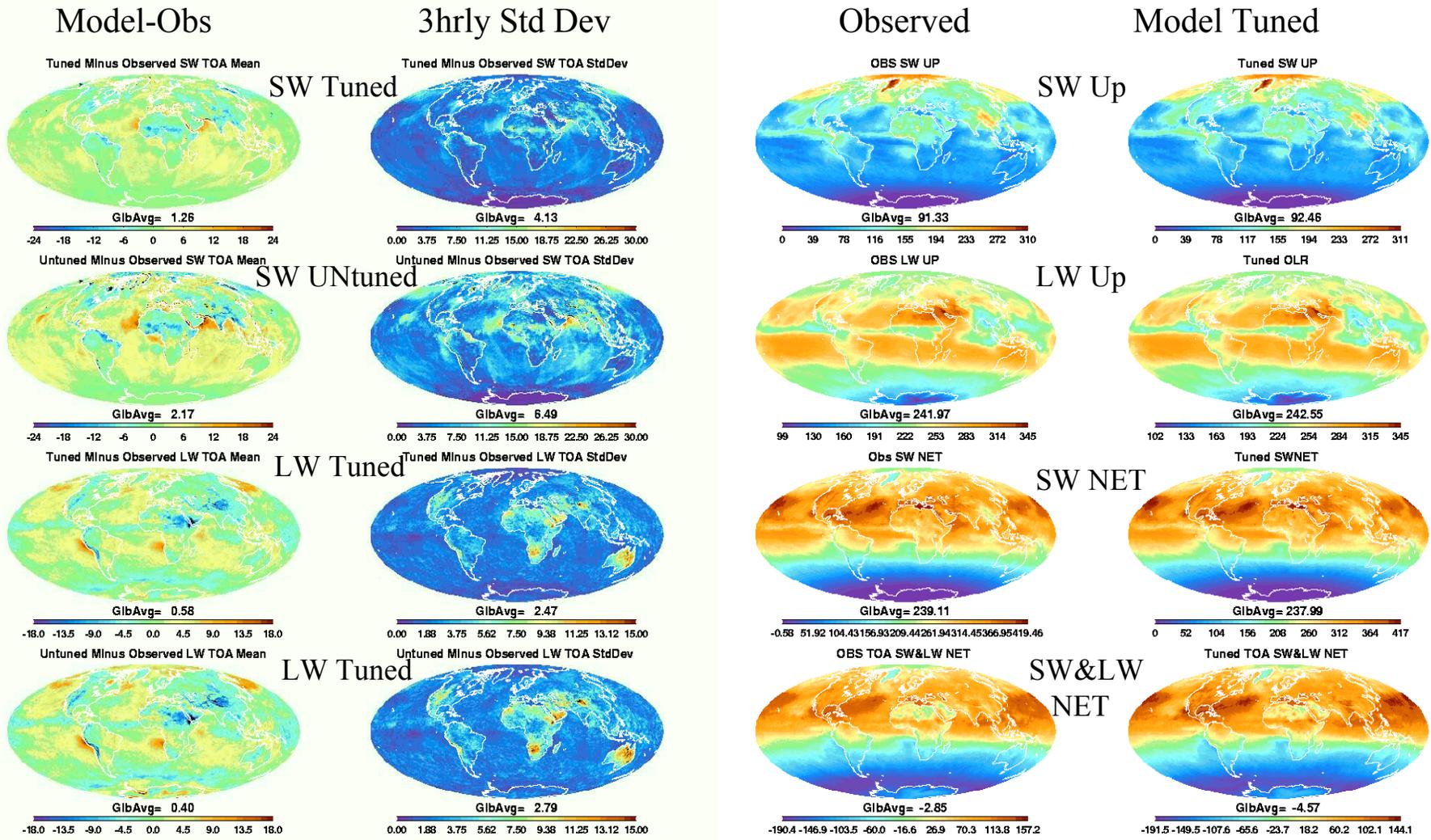
GlbAvg= 352.61



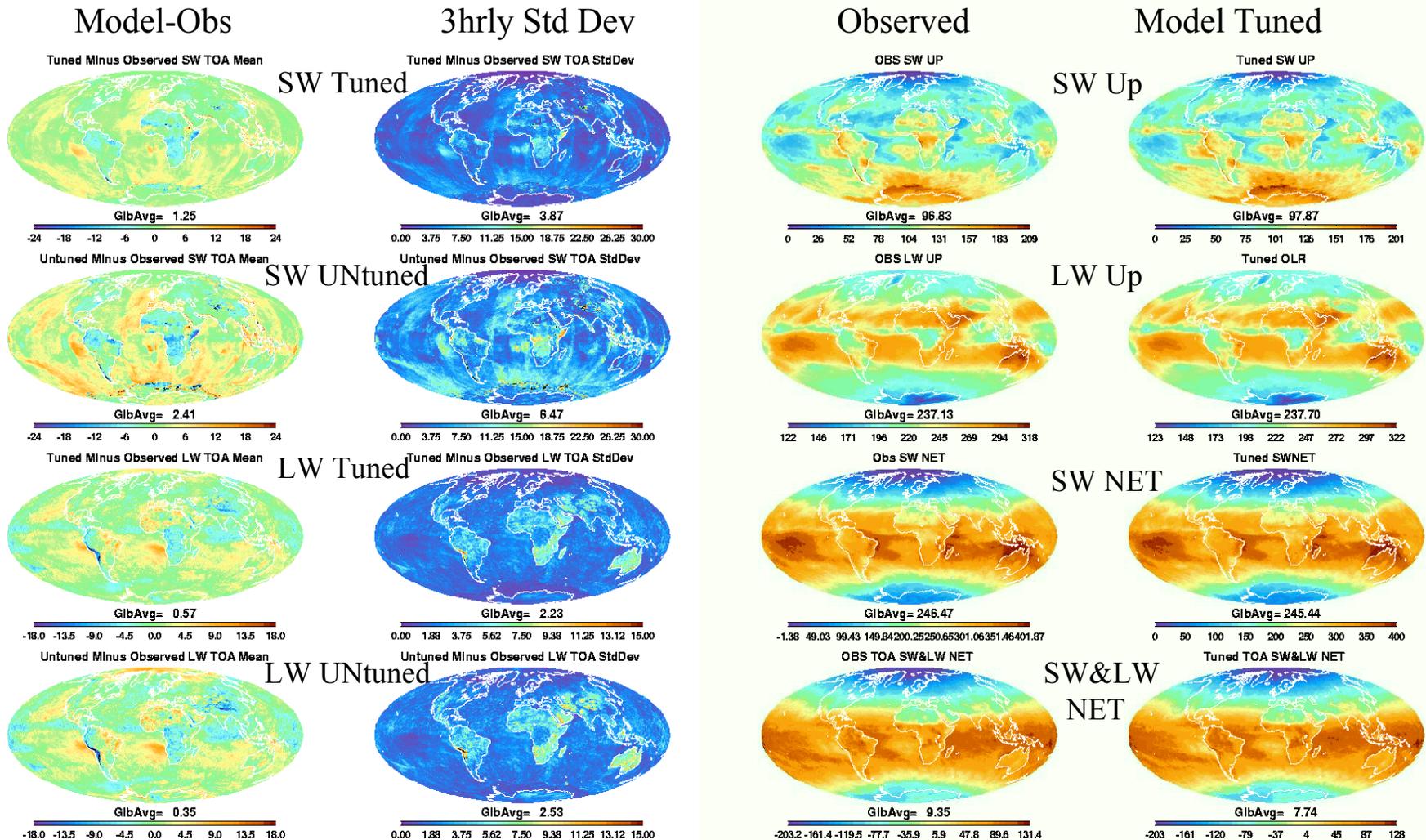
“AVG” TOA Biases & 3hrly Std.Dev. TOA Net Flux & Components April 2002



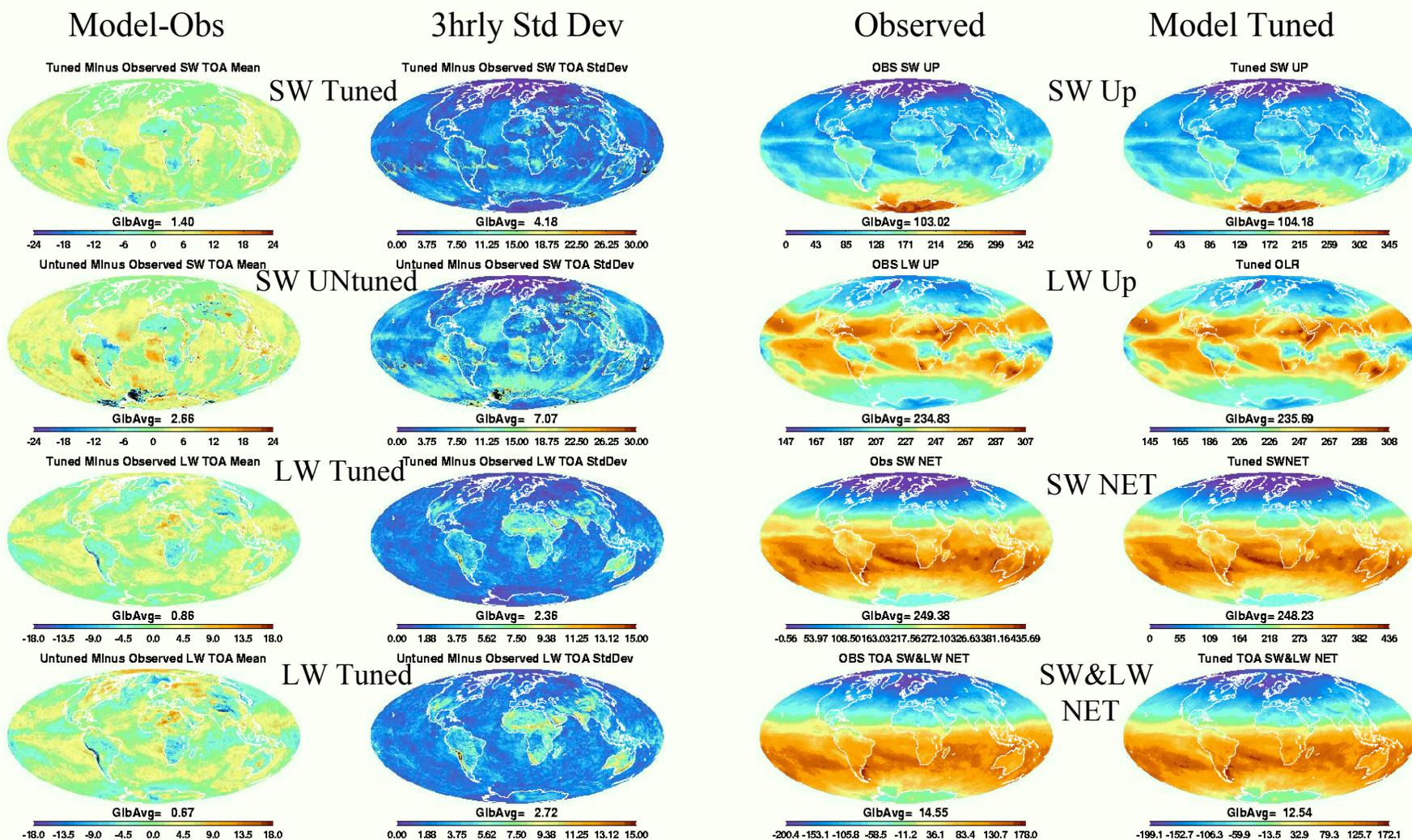
“AVG” TOA Biases & 3hrly Std.Dev. TOA Net Flux & Components July 2002



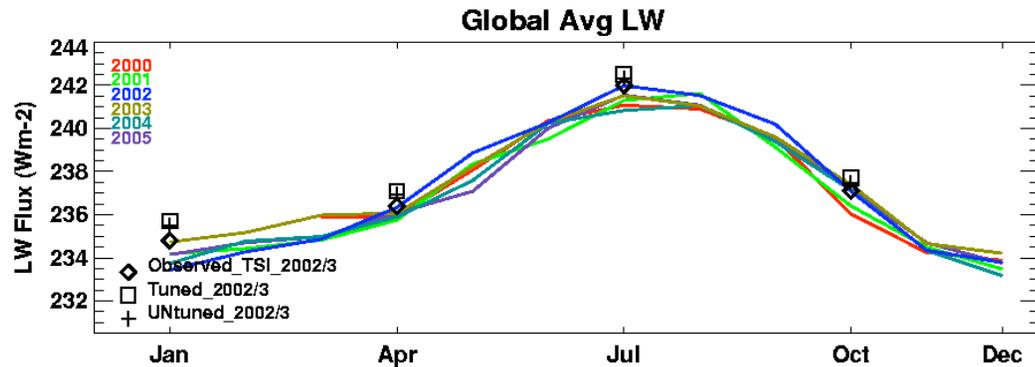
“AVG” TOA Biases & 3hrly Std.Dev. TOA Net Flux & Components October 2002



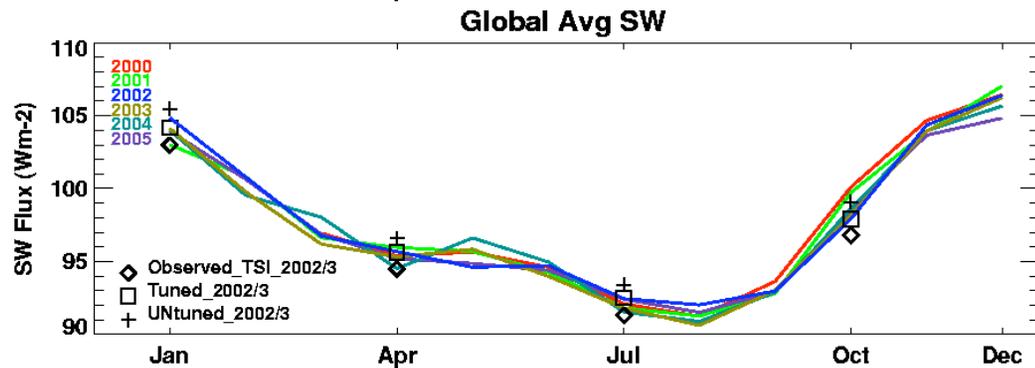
“AVG” TOA Biases & 3hrly Std.Dev. TOA Net Flux & Components January 2003



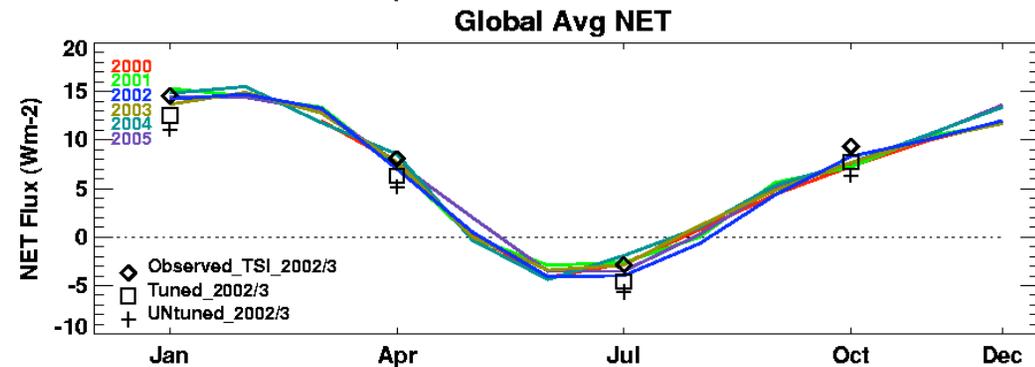
4 Seasonal Months of “AVG” Global: LW,SW,NET Compared to 70 Months of SRBAVG



Longwave	TSI Obs	Tuned	UNTuned
April 2002	236.4	237.1	236.9
July 2002	242.0	242.5	242.3
Oct 2002	237.1	237.7	237.5
Jan 2003	234.8	235.7	235.5



Shortwave	TSI Obs	Tuned	UNTuned
April 2002	94.5	95.6	96.6
July 2002	91.3	92.5	93.4
Oct 2002	96.8	97.9	99.1
Jan 2003	103.0	104.2	105.5



NET	TSI Obs	Tuned	UNTuned
April 2002	8.1	6.3	5.2
July 2002	-2.9	-4.6	-5.7
Oct 2002	9.4	7.7	6.4
Jan 2003	14.6	12.5	11.1

4mthavg **7.3** **5.5** **4.3**

SYN/AVG Flux Profile

Tuned Model Outputs

Four Computation Modes

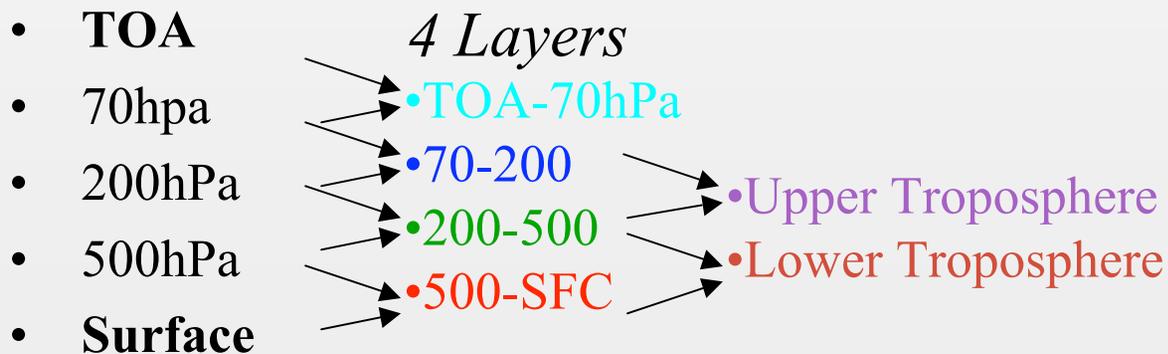
- Pristine toa&sfc only
- All Sky_(CNA) toa&sfc only
- Clear (w/Aerosols)
- All Sky

Deriveable Forcings

- Clear Sky Aerosol Forcing (Pris - Clr)
- All Sky Aerosol Forcing (All - CNA)
- Cloud Forcing (w/Aerosol) (All - Clr)
- Cloud Forcing (w/o) Aerosol (All - Pris)

Upward & Downward Fluxes @ Five Levels for Clear & All Sky

1st Difference *Net* 2nd (Con+)/(Div-)ergence 3rd (De-)Stabilization



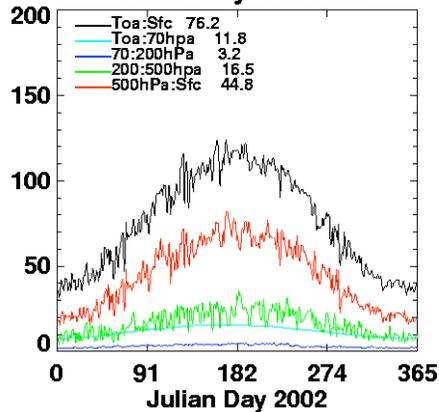
Daily Mean Flux Convergence (Layer Net) Yr 2002

SGP Central Facility

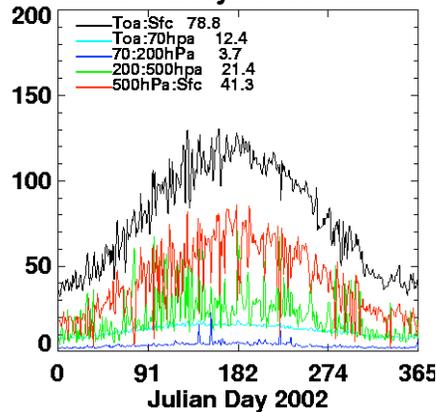
Barrow, Alaska

SYNI Beta3 2002 Atmosphere Net @E13

Clear Sky SW Net

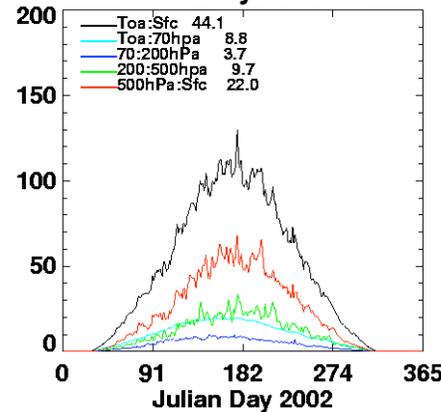


All Sky SW Net

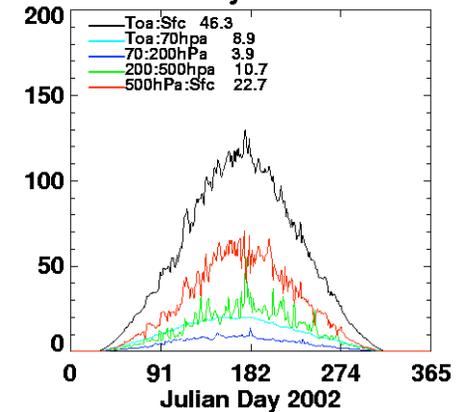


SYNI Beta3 2002 Atmosphere Net @BAR

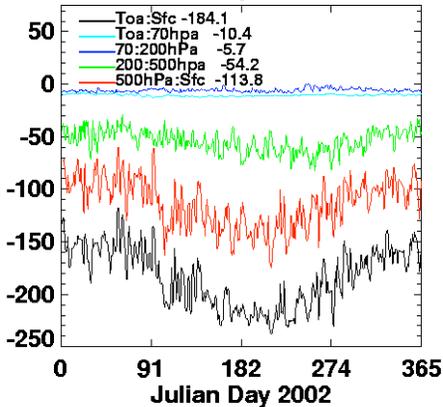
Clear Sky SW Net



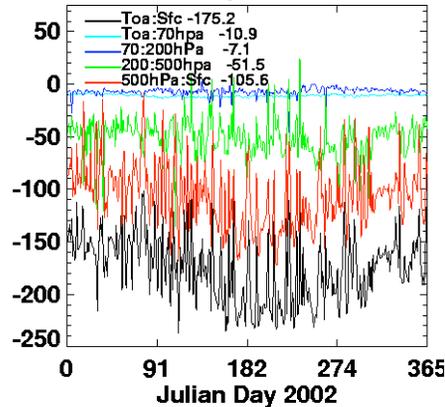
All Sky SW Net



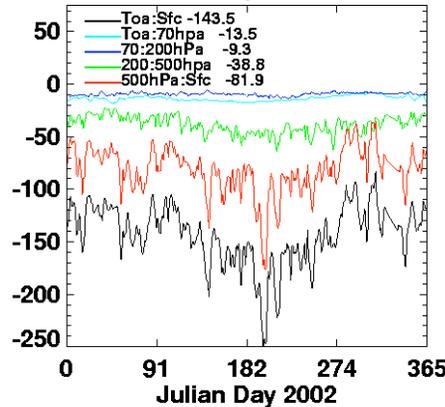
Clear Sky LW Net



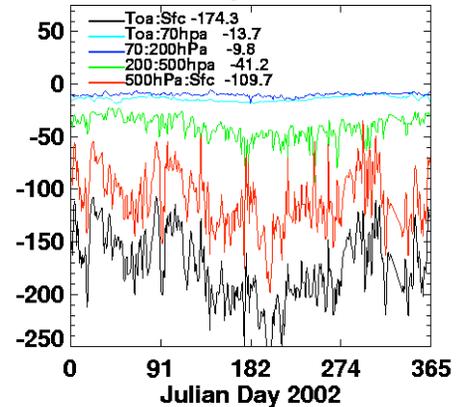
All Sky LW Net



Clear Sky LW Net



All Sky LW Net



Daily Mean Flux Convergence (Layer Net) Yr 2002

Manus : Warm Pool

Saudi Solar Village : Desert

SYNI Beta3 2002 Atmosphere Net @MAN

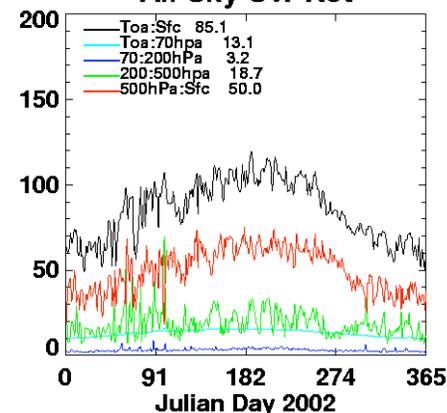
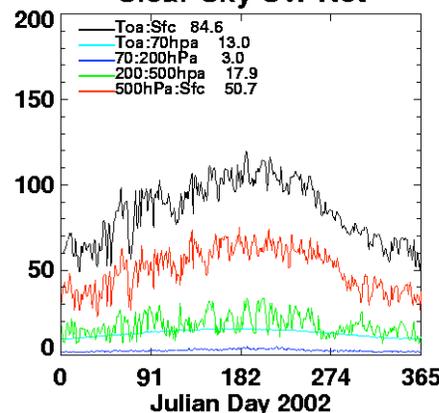
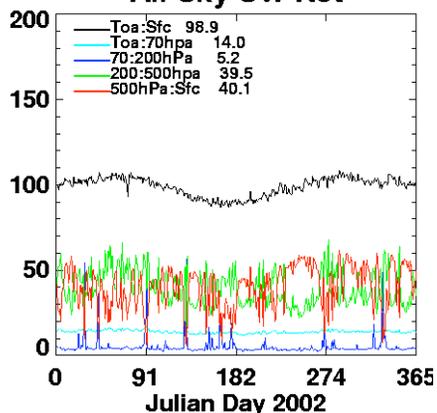
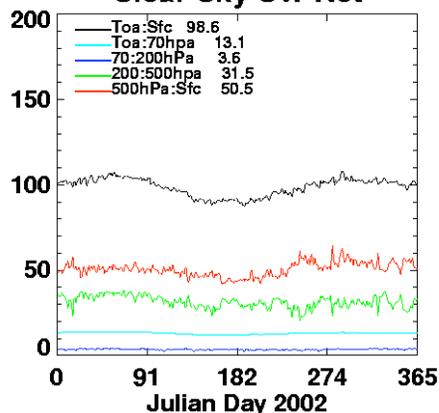
SYNI Beta3 2002 Atmosphere Net @SSV

Clear Sky SW Net

All Sky SW Net

Clear Sky SW Net

All Sky SW Net

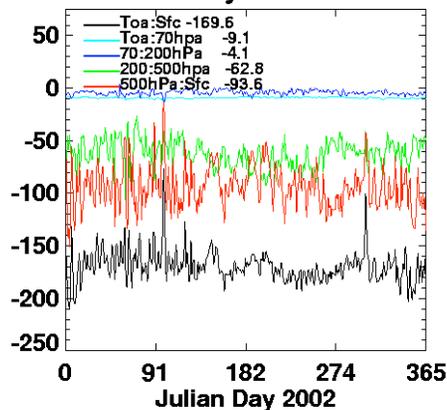
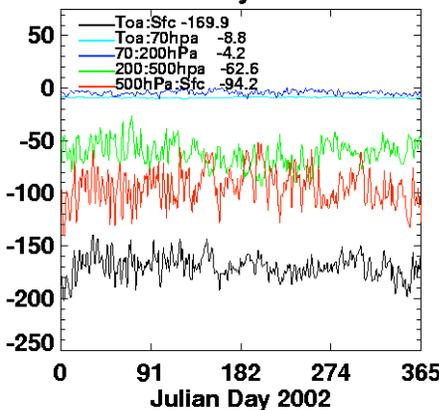
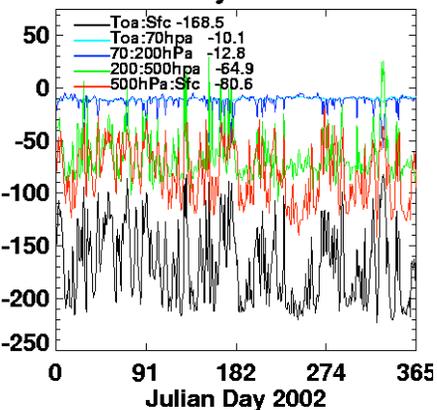
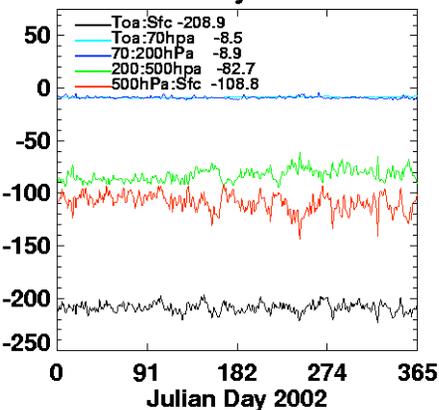


Clear Sky LW Net

All Sky LW Net

Clear Sky LW Net

All Sky LW Net



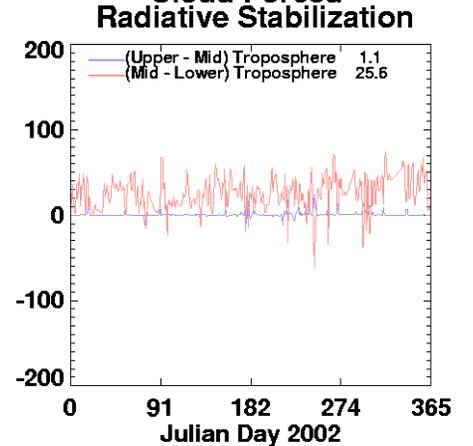
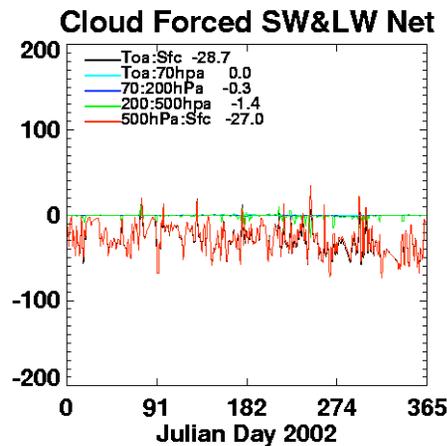
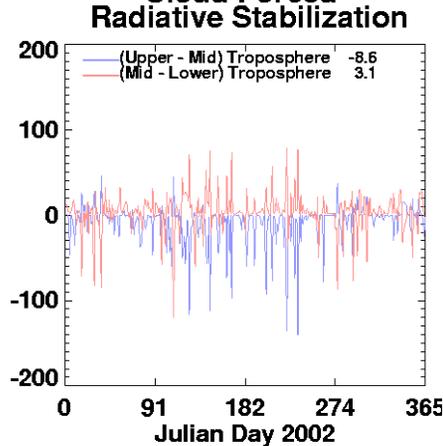
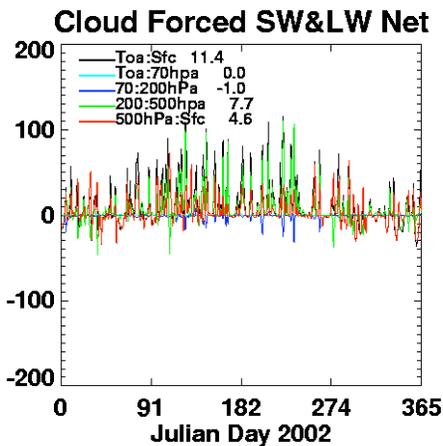
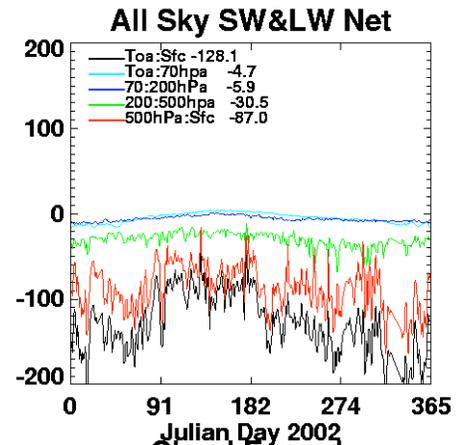
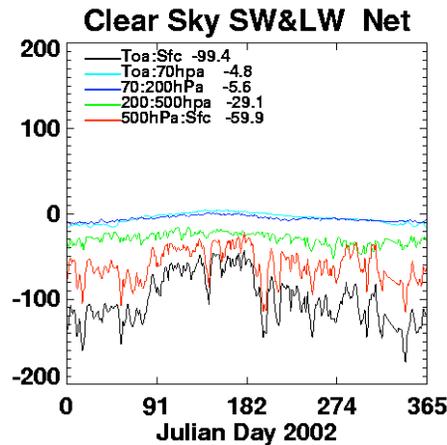
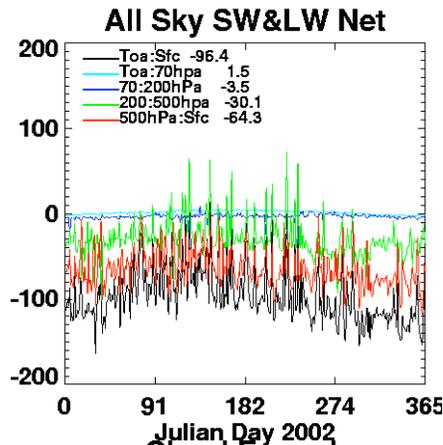
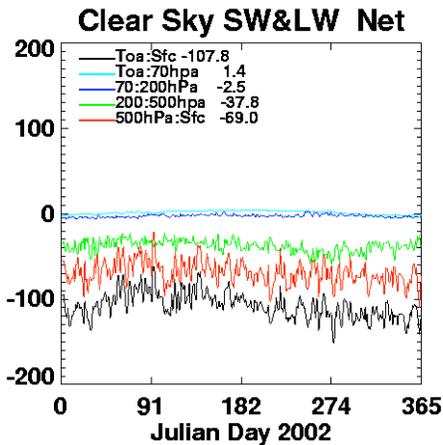
SW&LW Net & Cloud Forced

SGP Central Facility

Barrow, Alaska

SYNI Beta3 2002 Atmosphere Net @E13

SYNI Beta3 2002 Atmosphere Net @BAR



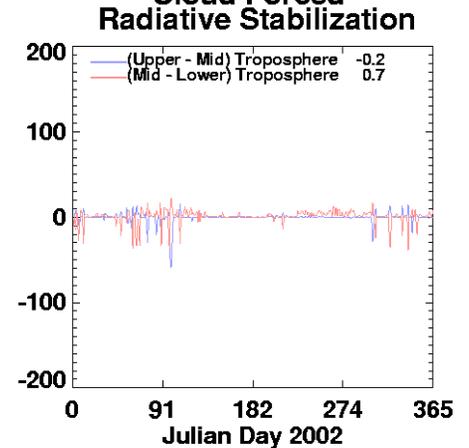
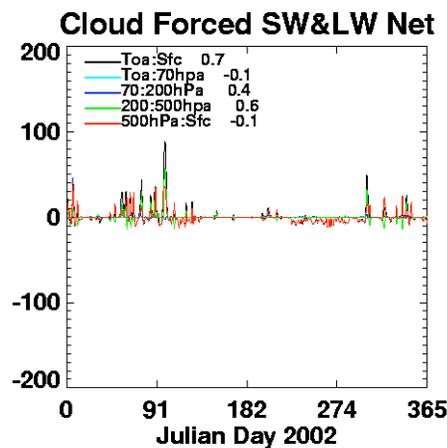
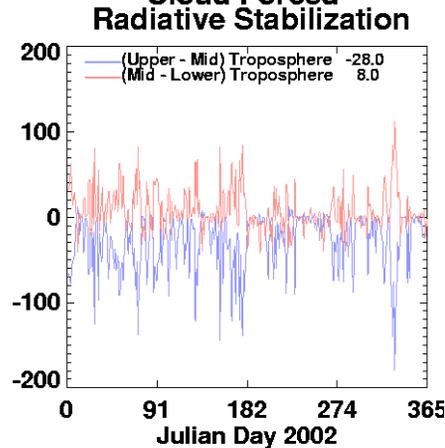
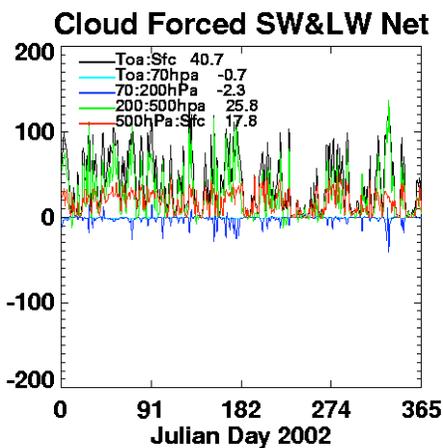
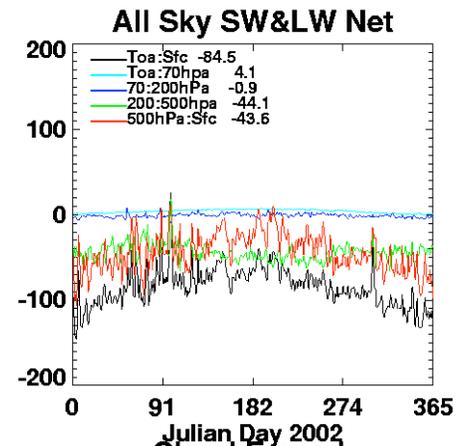
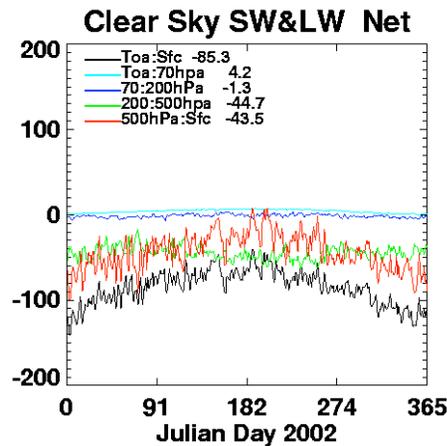
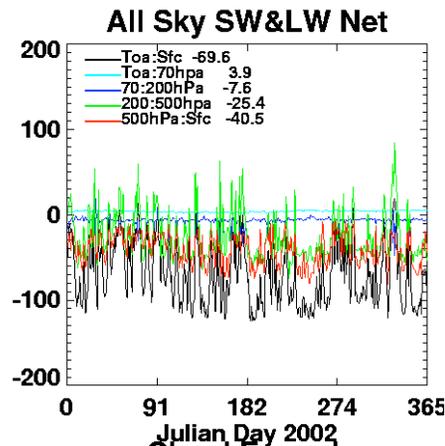
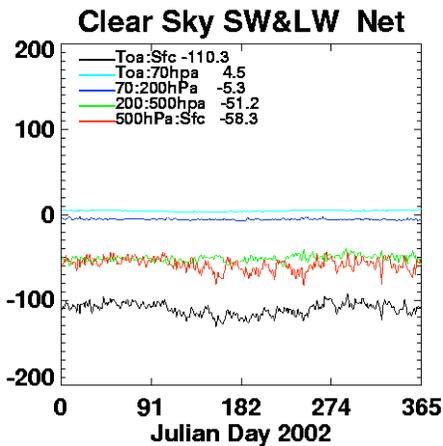
SW&LW Net & Cloud Forced

Manus : Warm Pool

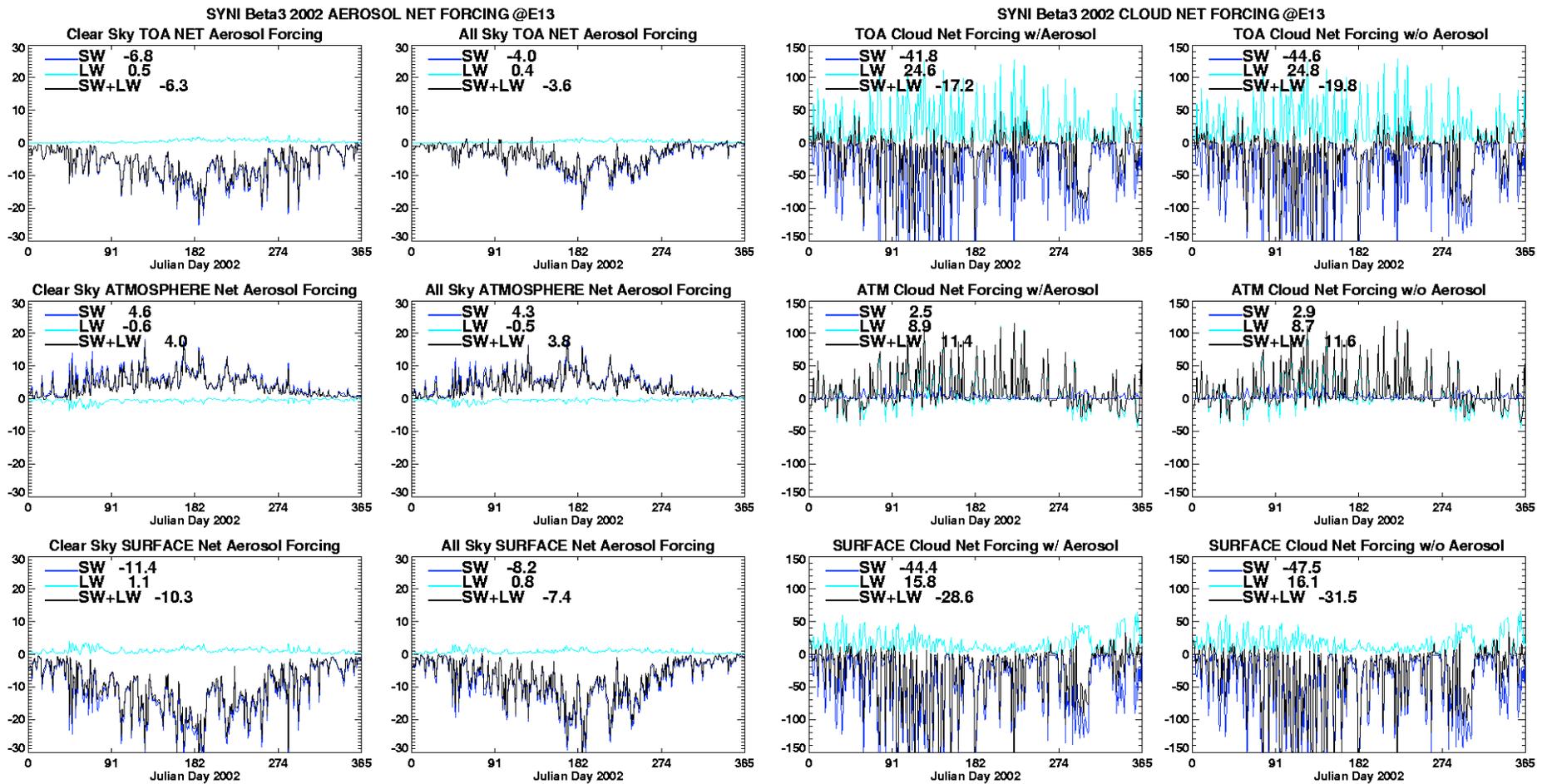
Saudi Solar Village : Desert

SYNI Beta3 2002 Atmosphere Net @MAN

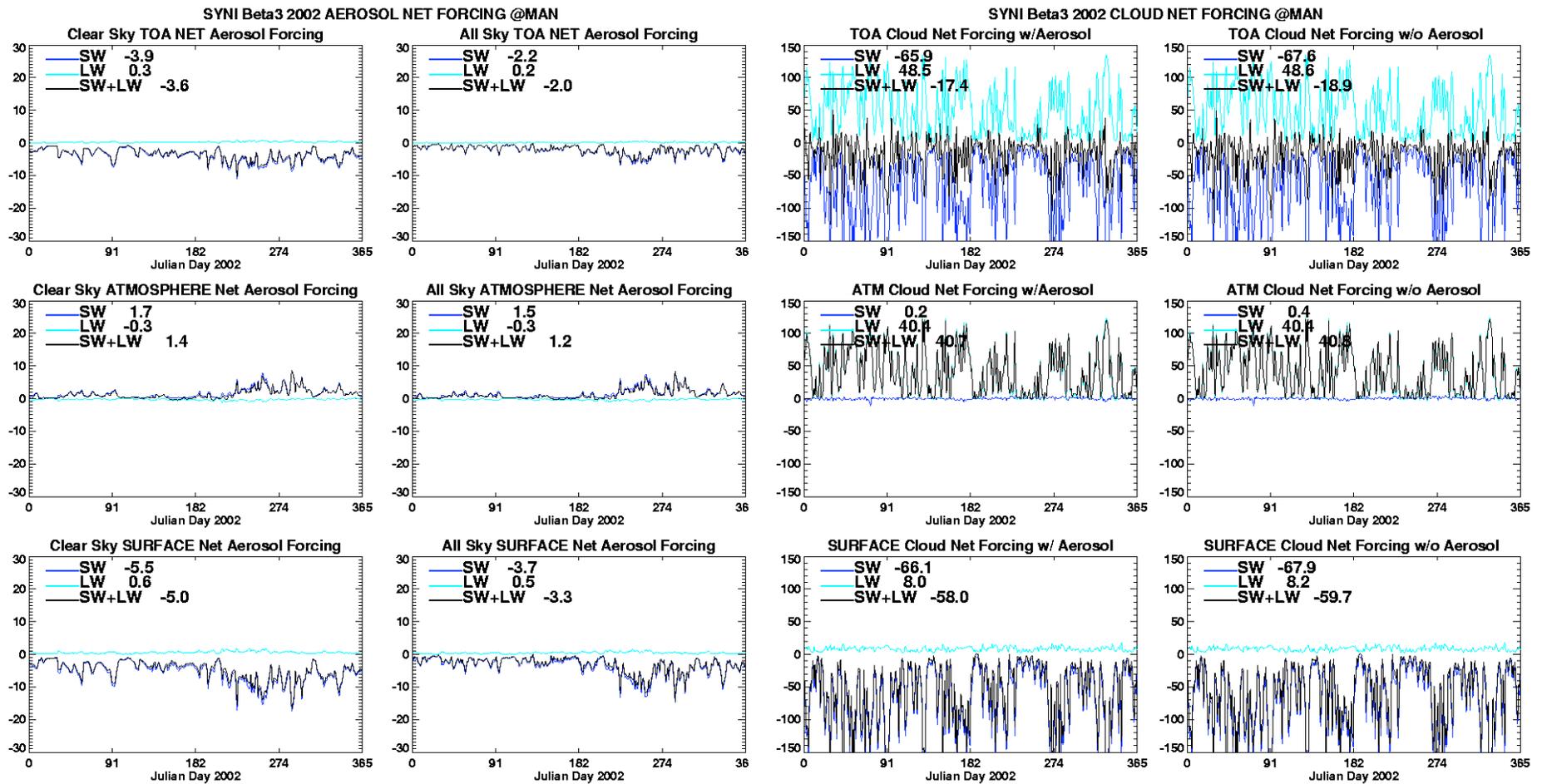
SYNI Beta3 2002 Atmosphere Net @SSV



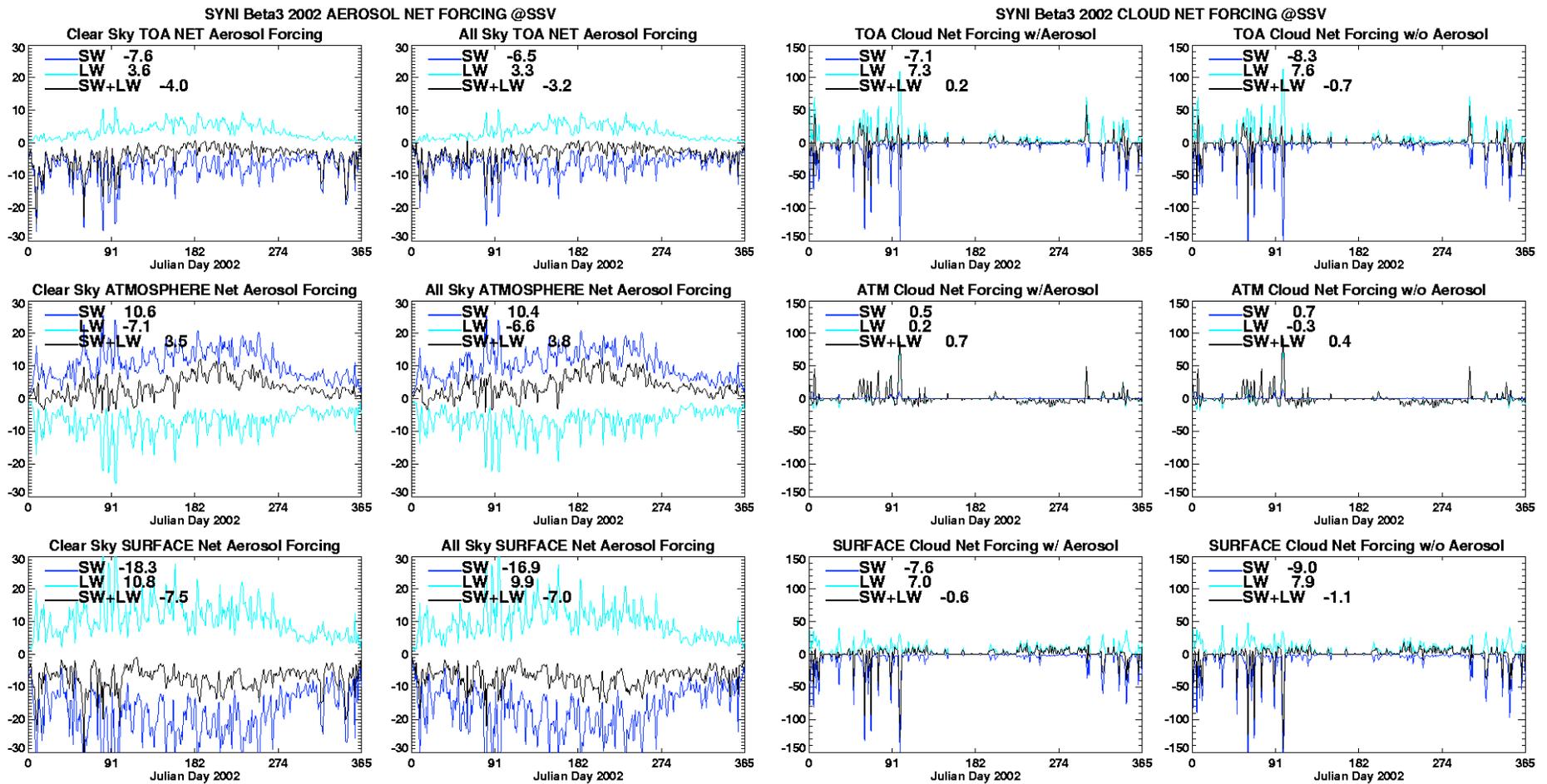
Aerosol Forcing (Clear & All Sky) Cloud Forcing(Pristine & w/Aerosols) TOA ,ATM ,SFC SGP E13



Aerosol Forcing (Clear & All Sky) Cloud Forcing(Pristine & w/Aerosols) TOA ,ATM ,SFC MANUS

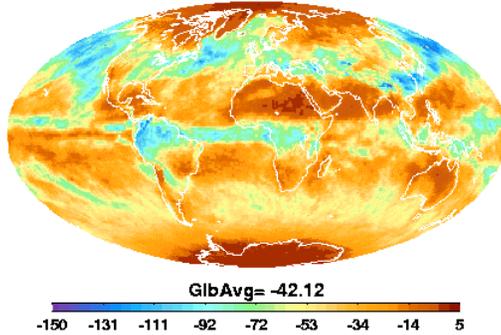


Aerosol Forcing (Clear & All Sky) Cloud Forcing(Pristine & w/Aerosols) TOA ,ATM ,SFC Saudi Solar Village

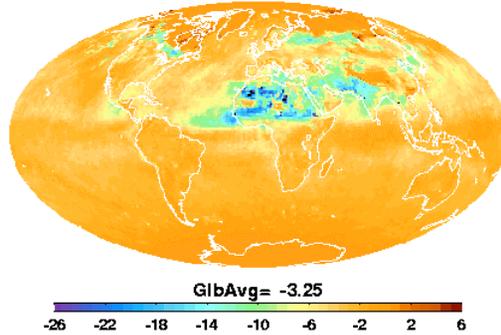


TOA Cloud & Aerosol Net Forcing Beta3 “AVG” April 2002

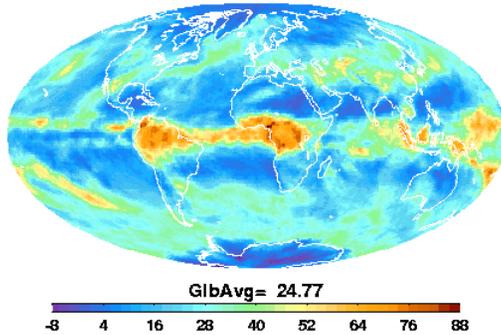
Cloud Forcing of SWTOA NET



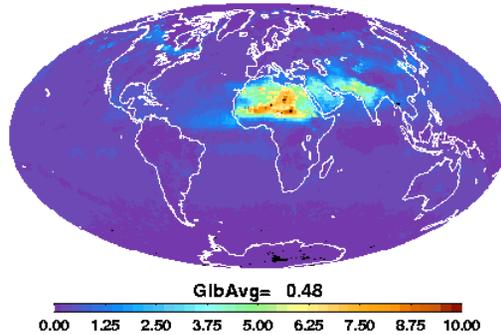
AllSky Aerosol Forcing of SWTOA NET



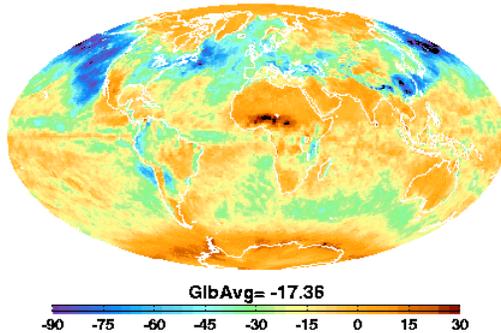
Cloud Forcing of LWTOA NET



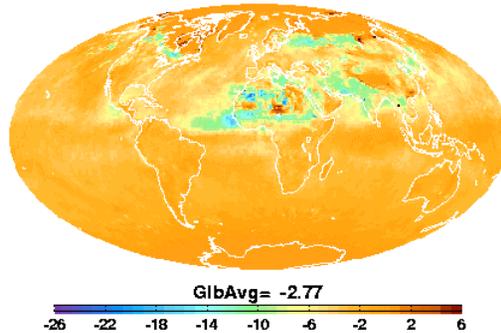
AllSky Aerosol Forcing of LWTOA NET



Cloud Forcing of TOA NET NET



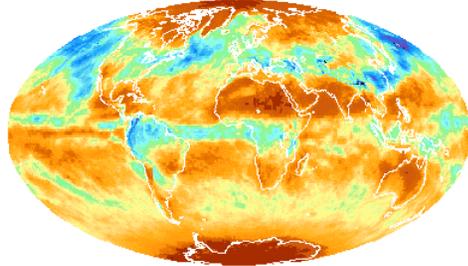
AllSky Aerosol Forcing of TOA NET NET



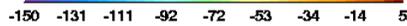
Surface Cloud & Aerosol Net Forcing

Beta3 "AVG" April 2002

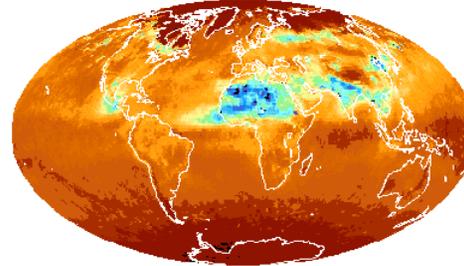
Cloud Forcing of SW SFC NET



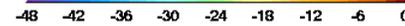
GlbAvg= -45.11



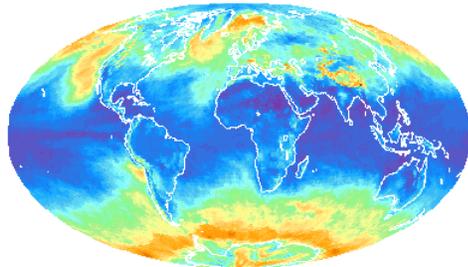
Aerosol Forcing of SW SFC NET



GlbAvg= -6.49



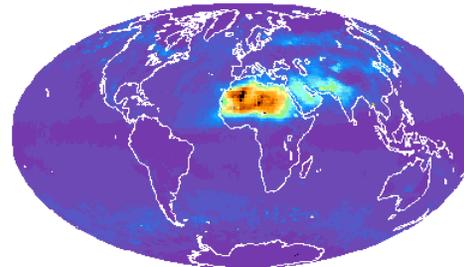
Cloud Forcing of LW SFC NET



GlbAvg= 25.26



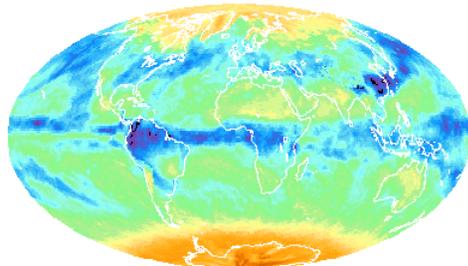
Aerosol Forcing of LW SFC NET



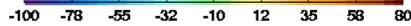
GlbAvg= 1.67



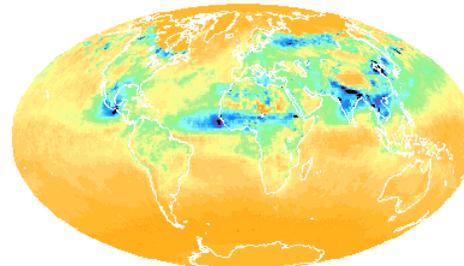
Cloud Forcing of SFC NET NET



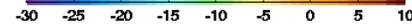
GlbAvg= -19.85



Aerosol Forcing of SFC NET NET



GlbAvg= -4.82



Beta3 “AVG” Global Mean TOA & Surface Cloud & Aerosol Forcing

TOA Forcing	Cloud SW Net	Cloud LW Net	Cloud SWLW Net	Aerosol SW Net	Aerosol LW Net	Aerosol SwLwNet
Apr 2002	-42.2	24.8	-17.4	-3.3	0.5	-2.8
Jul 2002	-44.1	24.3	-19.8	-3.3	0.6	-2.8
Oct 2002	-45.7	24.5	-21.2	-3.0	0.5	-2.5
Jan 2002	-50.6	24.3	-26.3	-2.6	0.2	-2.4

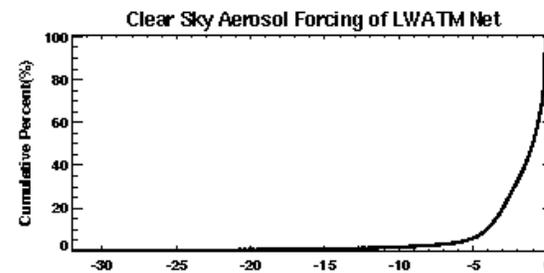
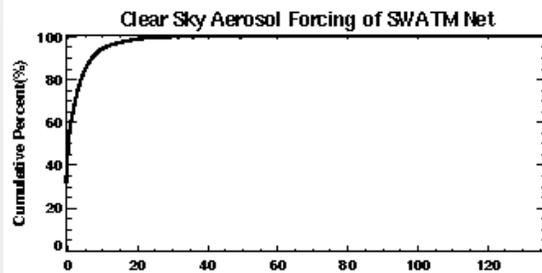
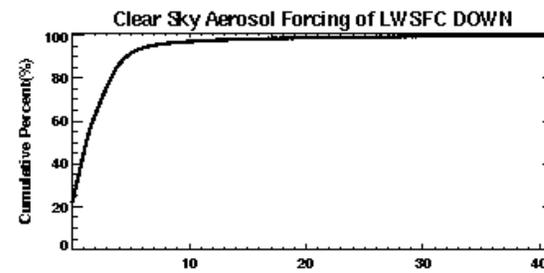
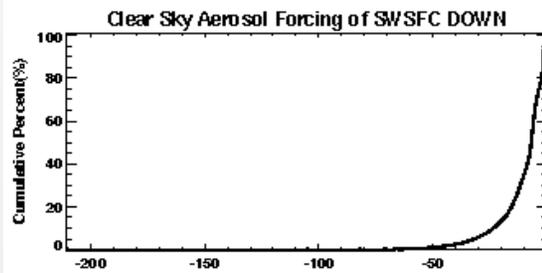
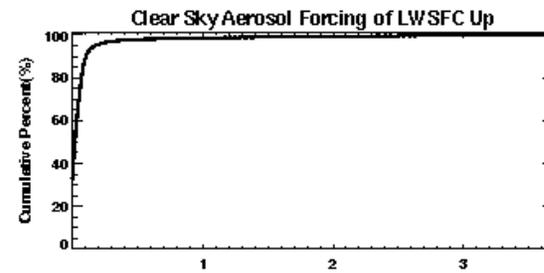
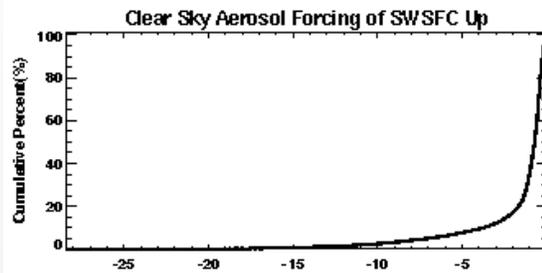
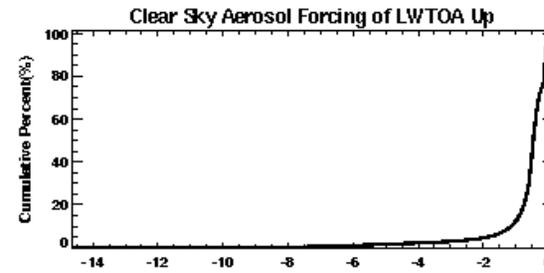
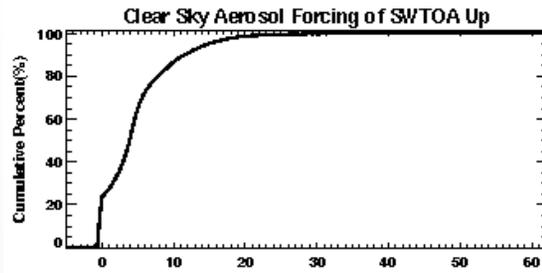
Surface Forcing	Cloud SW Net	Cloud LW Net	Cloud SwLw Net	Aerosol SW Net	Aerosol LW Net	Aerosol SwLwNet
Apr 2002	-45.1	25.3	-19.9	-6.5	1.7	4.8
Jul 2002	-46.9	25.5	-21.4	-7.0	1.4	-5.6
Oct 2002	-49.3	26.9	-22.3	-6.2	1.2	-5.1
Jan 2002	-54.4	26.2	-28.2	-4.9	1.1	-3.8

Summary

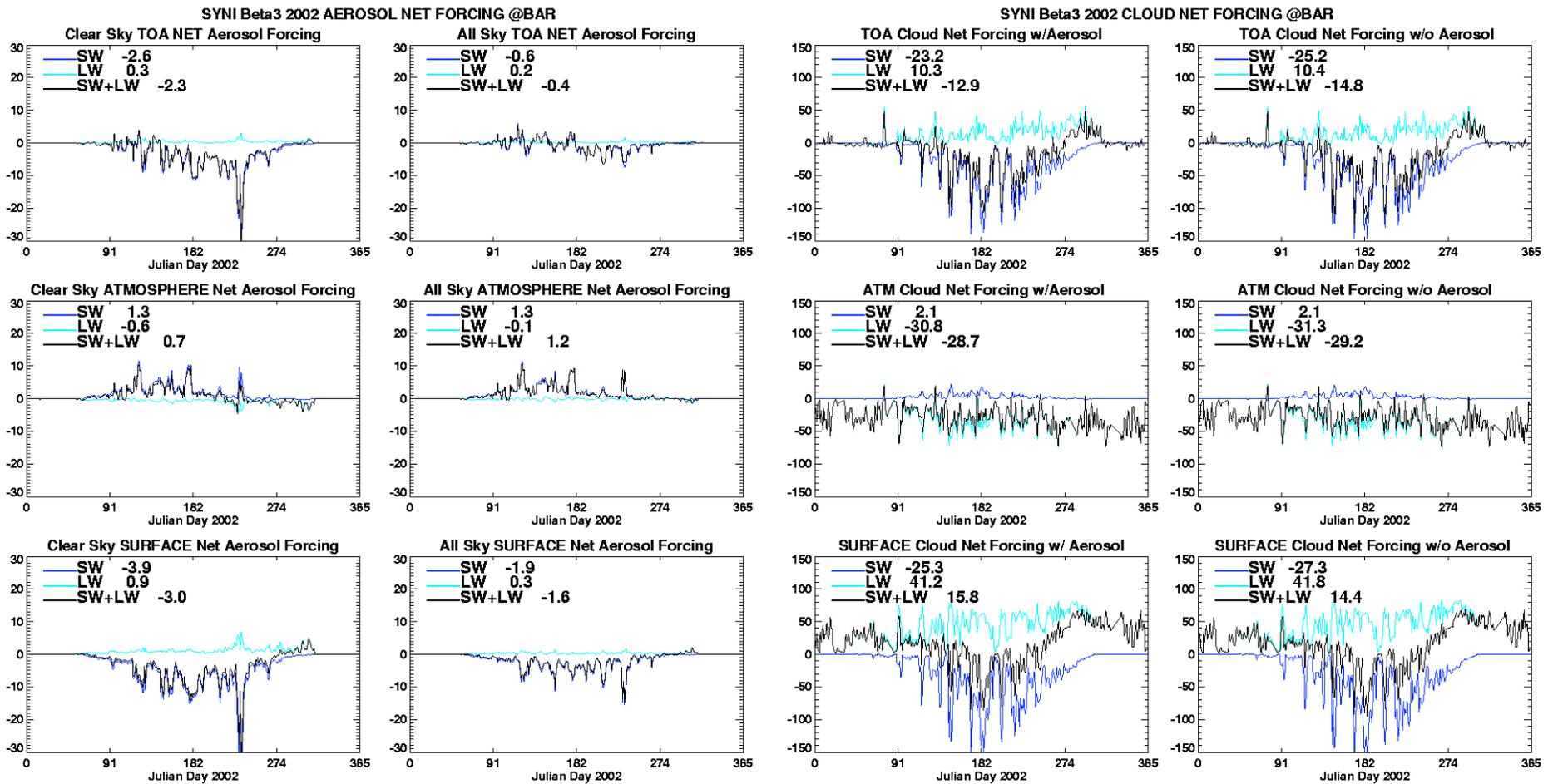
- CERES Beta3 SYNI/SYN/AVG products, *the final branch of the CERES processing scheme*, are validated against surface observations. Good agreement is noted except for surface upwelling flux.
- TOA Net fluxes are similar to SRBAVG for 4 seasonal months .
- Improvements for Beta4 will concentrate on surface albedo and best use of input aerosol products

Extra Slides

Aerosol Forcing Histograms



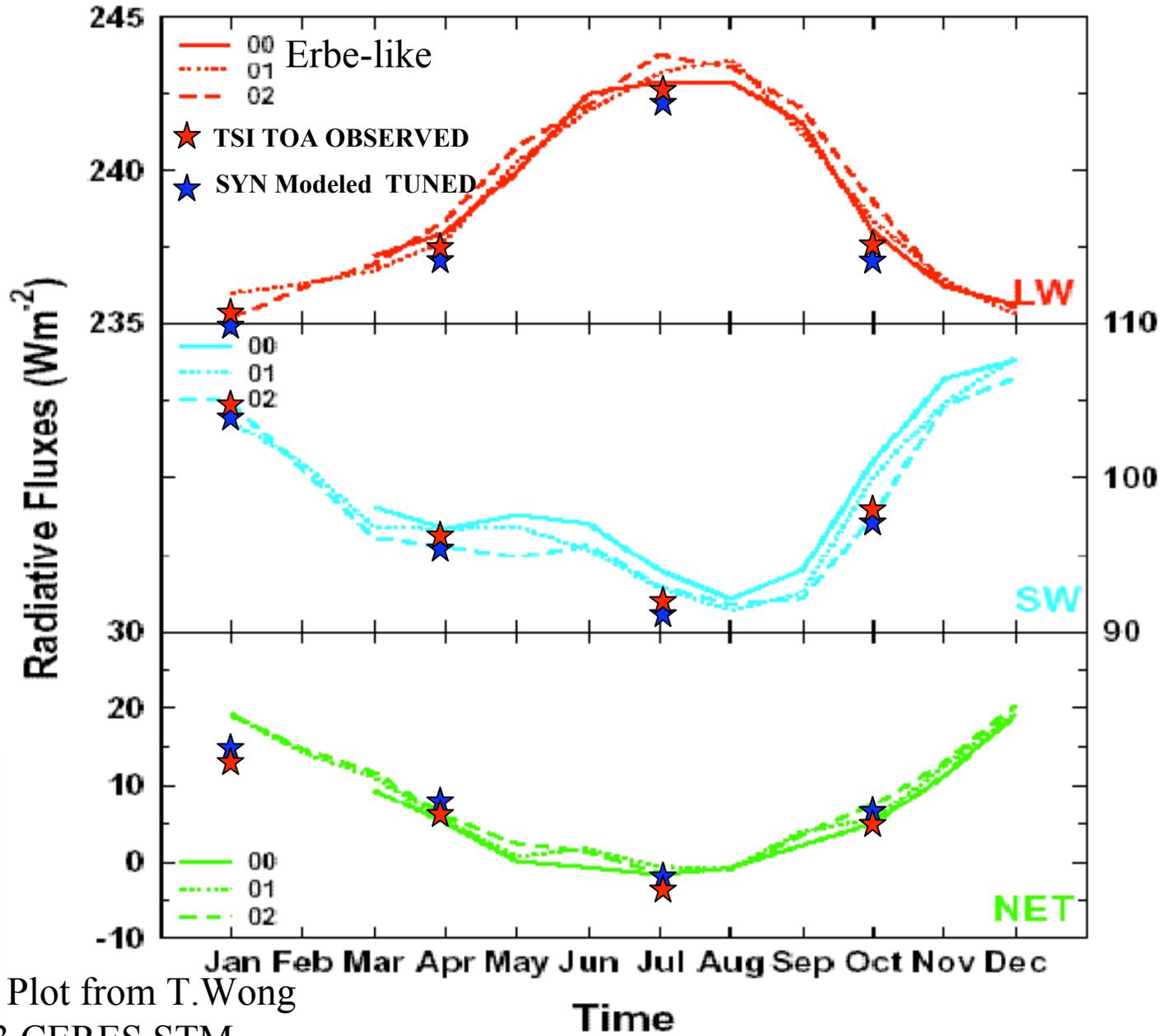
Aerosol Forcing (Clear & All Sky) Cloud Forcing(Pristine & w/Aerosols) TOA ,ATM ,SFC Barrow Alaska



Cloud Forcing Jan03

Aerosol Forcing Jan03

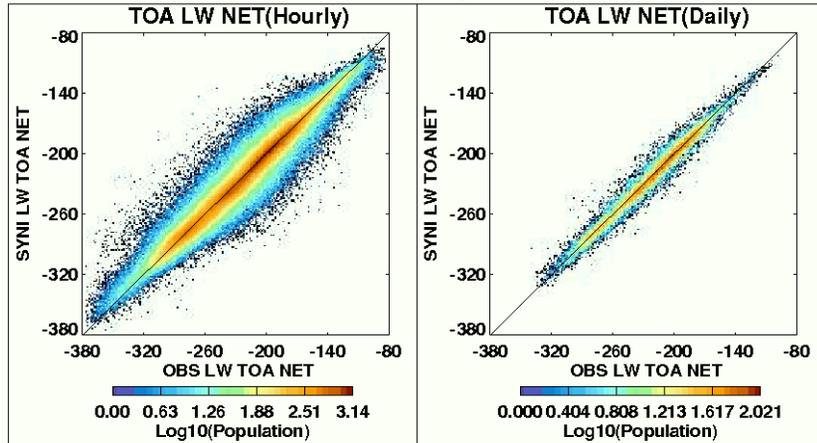
All-sky Global Mean Fluxes



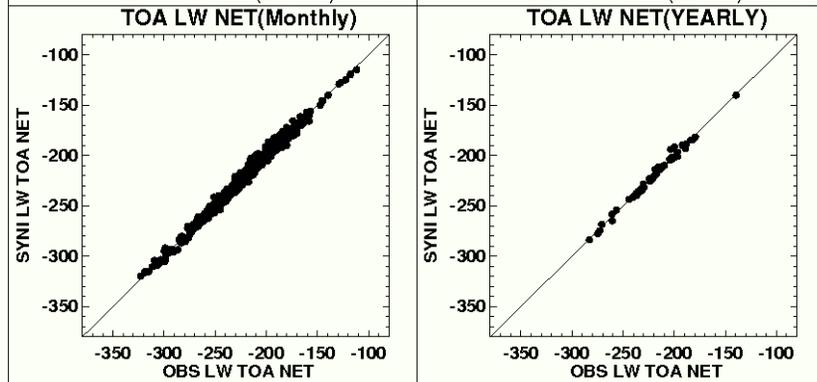
Erbe-like Plot from T. Wong
 May 2003 CERES STM

TOA NET (LW & SW)

SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)

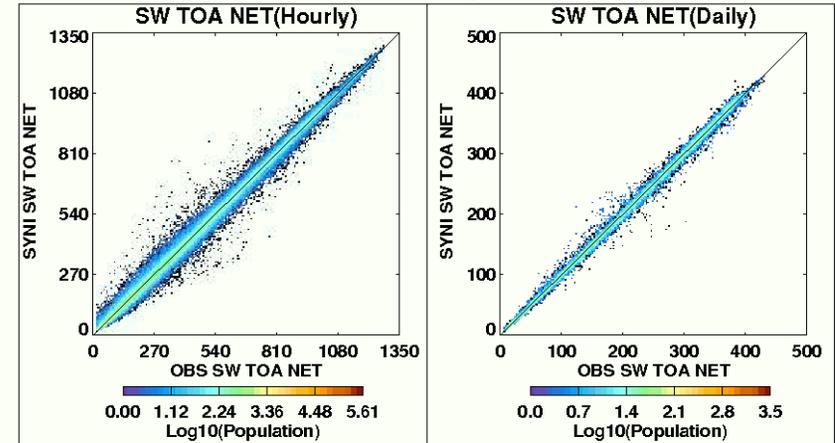


N= 782619.		Mean (StdDev)	
OBS LW TOA NET	-221.2(43.24)	OBS LW TOA NET	-221.4(38.34)
SYNI LW TOA NET	-221.9(42.60)	SYNI LW TOA NET	-222.1(38.26)
Y-X	-0.717(10.10)	Y-X	-0.713(6.59)
RMS(10.12).....		RMS(6.62).....	

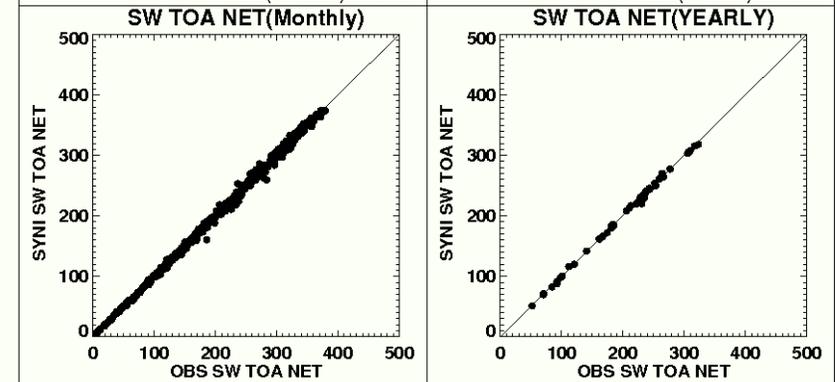


N= 1071.		Mean (StdDev)	
OBS LW TOA NET	-216.7(30.80)	OBS LW TOA NET	-216.9(24.31)
SYNI LW TOA NET	-217.4(30.52)	SYNI LW TOA NET	-217.6(24.34)
Y-X	-0.724(3.19)	Y-X	-0.725(2.34)
RMS(3.27).....		RMS(2.43).....	

SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)



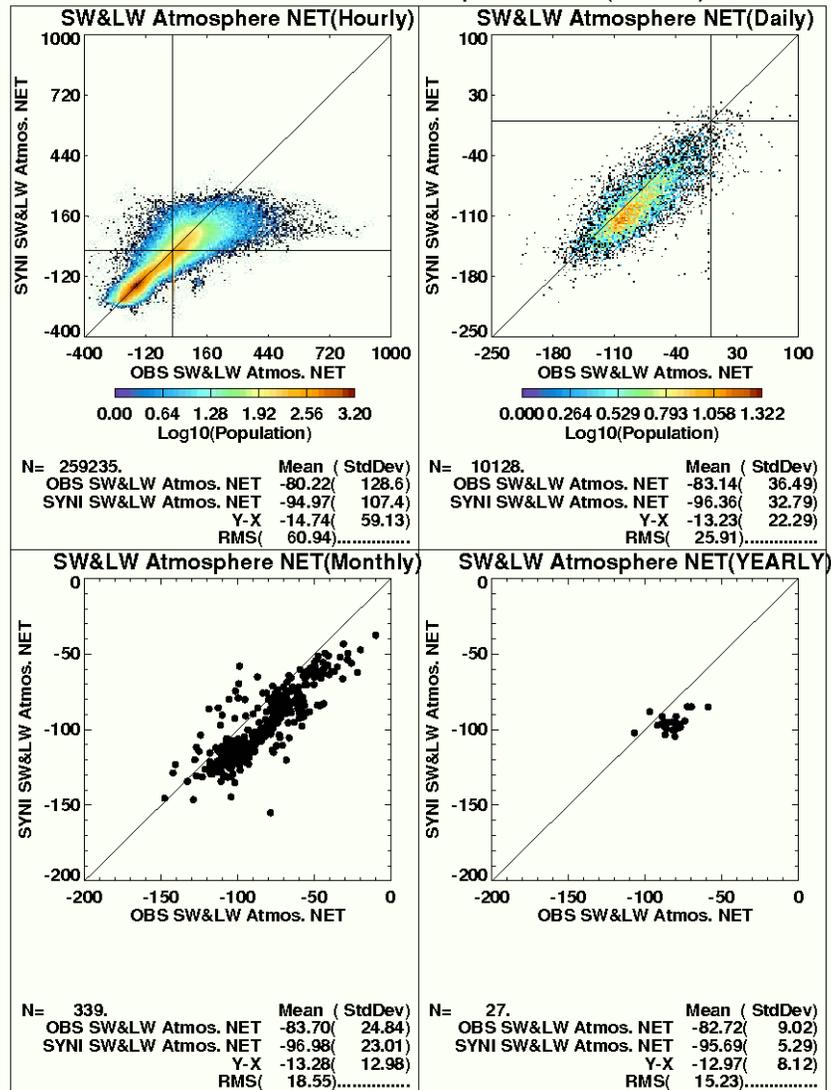
N= 793602.		Mean (StdDev)	
OBS SW TOA NET	184.4(277.4)	OBS SW TOA NET	184.1(122.9)
SYNI SW TOA NET	184.3(277.3)	SYNI SW TOA NET	184.0(123.0)
Y-X	-0.123(12.24)	Y-X	-0.131(6.46)
RMS(12.24).....		RMS(6.46).....	



N= 1071.		Mean (StdDev)	
OBS SW TOA NET	182.2(114.3)	OBS SW TOA NET	182.6(72.46)
SYNI SW TOA NET	182.1(114.6)	SYNI SW TOA NET	182.5(72.79)
Y-X	-0.139(3.81)	Y-X	-0.143(2.41)
RMS(3.81).....		RMS(2.40).....	

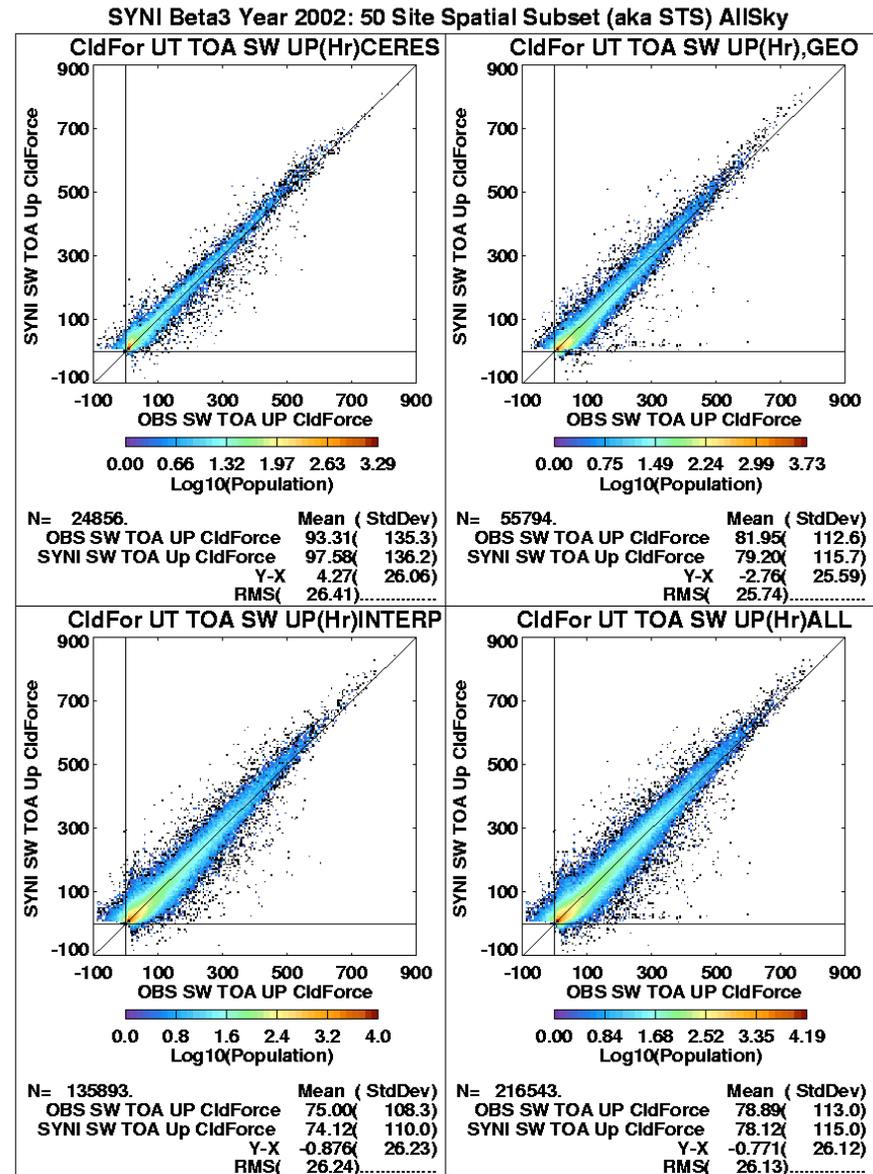
All Wave Atmosphere Net

SYNI Beta3 Year 2002: 90 Site Spatial Subset (aka STS)



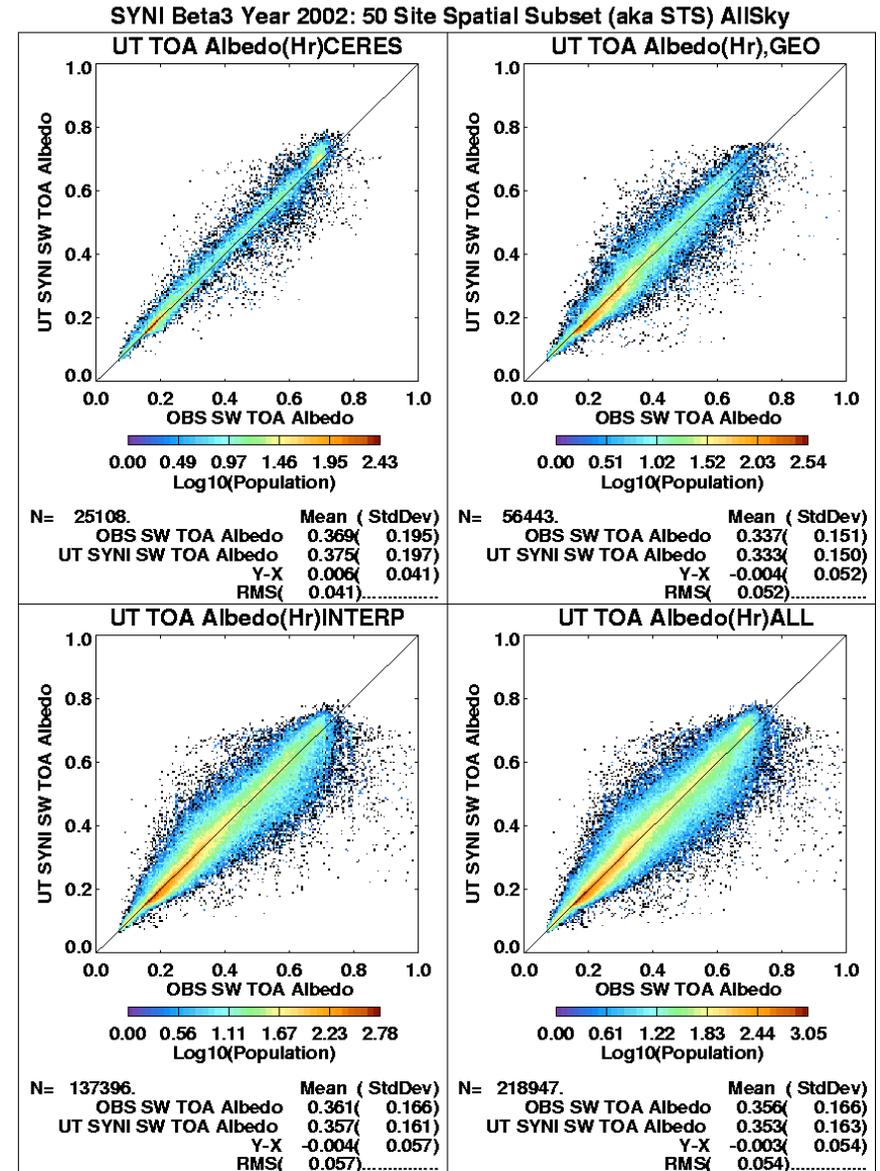
Cld Forced SW Flux

Cloud Forced SW Flux	Model - Obs	RMS
CERES	4.3	26.4
GEO	-2.8	25.7
Intrp	-0.9	26.2
All	-0.8	26.1



Albedo

Untuned Albedo	Model - Obs	RMS
CERES	.006	.041
GEO	-.004	.052
Intrp	-.004	.057
All	-.003	.054



SW Flux

Untuned SW Flux	Model - Obs	RMS
CERES	4.3	27.6
GEO	-2.6	25.7
Intrp	-0.6	26.7
All	-0.5	26.5

